

#### U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

Office of Pesticide Programs Registration Division (7505P) 1200 Pennsylvania Ave., N.W. Washington, D.C. 20460

74530-82

Date of Issuance:

**EPA Reg. Number:** 

12/20/17

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|    |       |    |     |                   |            |

X Registration Reregistration (under FIFRA, as amended) Term of Issuance: Unconditional

Name of Pesticide Product:

**HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F-**

CA

Name and Address of Registrant (include ZIP Code):

HELM AGRO US, Inc. 401E Jackson St., Suite 1400 Tampa, FL 33602

Note: Changes in labeling differing in substance from that accepted in connection with this registration must be submitted to and accepted by the Registration Division prior to use of the label in commerce. In any correspondence on this product always refer to the above EPA registration number.

On the basis of information furnished by the registrant, the above named pesticide is hereby registered under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act.

Registration is in no way to be construed as an endorsement or recommendation of this product by the Agency. In order to protect health and the environment, the Administrator, on his motion, may at any time suspend or cancel the registration of a pesticide in accordance with the Act. The acceptance of any name in connection with the registration of a product under this Act is not to be construed as giving the registrant a right to exclusive use of the name or to its use if it has been covered by others.

This product is unconditionally registered in accordance with FIFRA section 3(c)(5) provided that you:

- 1. Submit and/or cite all data required for registration/registration/registration review of your product when the Agency requires all registrants of similar products to submit such data.
- 2. Make the following label changes before you release the product for shipment:
  - Revise the EPA Registration Number to read, "EPA Reg. No. 74530-82."

| Signature of Approving Official:                | Date:    |
|---|----------|
| Taytryn V. W Tontaguo                           | 12/20/17 |
| Kathryn Montague, Product Manager 23            |          |
| Herbicide Branch, Registration Division (7505P) |          |

EPA Form 8570-6

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3. Submit one copy of the revised final printed label for the record before you release the product for shipment.

Should you wish to add/retain a reference to the company's website on your label, then please be aware that the website becomes labeling under the Federal Insecticide Fungicide and Rodenticide Act and is subject to review by the Agency. If the website is false or misleading, the product would be misbranded and unlawful to sell or distribute under FIFRA section 12(a)(1)(E). 40 CFR 156.10(a)(5) list examples of statements EPA may consider false or misleading. In addition, regardless of whether a website is referenced on your product's label, claims made on the website may not substantially differ from those claims approved through the registration process. Therefore, should the Agency find or if it is brought to our attention that a website contains false or misleading statements or claims substantially differing from the EPA approved registration, the website will be referred to the EPA's Office of Enforcement and Compliance.

If these conditions are not complied with, the registration will be subject to cancellation in accordance with FIFRA section 6. Your release for shipment of the product constitutes acceptance of these conditions. A stamped copy of the label is enclosed for your records. Please also note that the record for this product currently contains the following CSFs:

• Basic CSF dated 8/11/2017

If you have any questions, please contact Sarah Meadows by phone at 703-347-0505, or via email at meadows.sarah@epa.gov

Enclosure

**HERBICIDE** 

# ACCEPTED 12/20/2017

Under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act as amended, for the pesticide registered under EPA Reg. No. 74530-82

SULFENTRAZONE

## **HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA**

14

GROUP

| Active Ingredient: (% by weight)          | 39.6%      |
|---|------------|
|   |            |
| TOTAL                                     | 100.0%     |
| *Contains 4 lbs. Sulfentrazone per gallon |            |
| EPA Reg. No                               | EPA Est No |
| Net Content:                              |            |

## **KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN CAUTION**

See label booklet for First Aid, Precautionary Statements and **Directions for Use including Storage and Disposal** 

| FIRST AID  |   |  |  |  |
|--|---|--|--|--|
| If Swallowed   | Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice.                  |  |  |  |
|  | Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow.                                      |  |  |  |
|  | • DO NOT induce vomiting unless told to do so by the poison control center or doctor.     |  |  |  |
|  | DO NOT give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.                                   |  |  |  |
| If Inhaled   | Move person to fresh air.   |  |  |  |
|  | • If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, |  |  |  |
|  | preferably by mouth-to-mouth, if possible.  |  |  |  |
|  | Call a poison control center or doctor for further treatment advice.                      |  |  |  |
| If on Skin or  | Take off contaminated clothing.   |  |  |  |
| Clothing   | Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes.                            |  |  |  |
|  | Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.                              |  |  |  |
| If in Eyes   | Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15- 20 minutes.                  |  |  |  |
|  | Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes.                             |  |  |  |
|  | Then continue rinsing eye.  |  |  |  |
|  | Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.                              |  |  |  |
| HOT LINE: Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor, |   |  |  |  |
| or going for treatment. For Chemical Emergency Assistance (Spill, Leak, Fire or Accident) call         |   |  |  |  |
| CHEMTREC at 1-800-424-9300.  |   |  |  |  |

NOTE TO PHYSICIAN: HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA is expected to have low oral and dermal toxicity, and moderate inhalation toxicity. It is expected to be slightly irritating to the skin and minimally irritating to the eyes. Treatment is otherwise controlled removal of exposure followed by symptomatic and supportive care.

## PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS

#### HAZARDS TO HUMANS AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS

CAUTION. Harmful if swallowed, inhaled or absorbed through skin. Causes moderate eye irritation. DO NOT breathe vapor or spray mist. DO NOT get on skin, in eyes or on clothing.

## PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT (PPE)

Applicators and Other Handlers Must Wear: A long-sleeved shirt & long pants; chemical-resistant gloves (barrier laminate, butyl rubber > 14 mils, nitrile rubber > 14 mils, neoprene rubber > 14 mils, natural rubber > 14 mils, polyvinyl chloride >14 mils or Viton® > 14 mils), when mixing and loading and also when using hand-held equipment; and shoes plus socks.

Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning and maintaining PPE. If no such instructions for washables, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry.

Remove and wash contaminated clothing before reuse. If clothing and other absorbent materials have been drenched or heavily contaminated with this product DISCARD and **DO NOT** reuse them.

#### PHYSICAL and CHEMICAL HAZARDS

Do not mix or allow to come in contact with oxidizing agents, as hazardous chemical reaction may occur.

## **USER SAFETY RECOMMENDATIONS**

Users should:

- Wash hands before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco, or using the toilet.
- Remove clothing immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing.
- Remove PPE immediately after handling this product. Wash the outside of gloves before removing. As soon as possible, wash thoroughly and change into clean clothing.

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS**

This pesticide is toxic to marine /estuarine invertebrates. **DO NOT** apply directly to water or to areas where surface water is present or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Drift and runoff may be hazardous to terrestrial and aquatic plants adjacent to treated areas. **DO NOT** contaminate water when disposing of equipment washwaters or rinsate.

DO NOT use on coarse soils classified as sand, which have less than 1% organic matter.

#### Surface water advisory:

HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA can contaminate surface water through spray drift and under some conditions, may have a high potential for runoff into surface water (primarily via dissolution in runoff water), for several to many months post-application. Areas prone to contamination include:

- · Poorly draining or wet soils with readily visible slopes toward adjacent surface waters
- Frequently flooded areas
- Areas overlying extremely shallow groundwater
- · Areas with in-field canals or ditches that drain to surface water
- Areas not separated from adjacent surface waters with vegetated filter strips
- Areas over-lying tile drainage systems that drain to surface waters.

#### Groundwater advisory:

HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA is known to leach through soil into groundwater under certain conditions as a result of label use. Use in areas where soils are permeable, especially where the water table is shallow, may result in groundwater contamination.

## CALIFORNIA ONLY SPECIFIC RESTRICTIONS ON APPLICATIONS OF HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA

#### **Runoff Groundwater Protection Areas**

DO NOT use in areas identified by the California Department of Pesticide Regulation as runoff groundwater protection areas\* unless one of the following management practices can be met:

- 1) **Soil disturbance.** Within 7 days before this product is applied, the soil to be treated shall be disturbed by using a disc, harrow, rotary tiller, or other mechanical method. This subsection does not apply to the area treated that is immediately adjacent to the crop row and that does not exceed 33% of the distance between crop rows or, in citrus, to the band from the tree row to the dripline; or
- 2) **Incorporation of the pesticide.** Incorporate within **48 hours** after the day this product is applied on at least 90% of the area treated, using a disc, harrow, rotary tiller or other mechanical method, or by sprinkler or low flow irrigation, including chemigation where allowed by the label, using a minimum of ¼ inch of irrigation water and a maximum of one inch as described under general product application instructions, at application rates that **DO NOT** cause surface water runoff from the treated property or to wells on the treated property; or
- 3) **Band treatment.** This product is applied as a band treatment immediately adjacent to the crop row so that not more than 33% of the distance between rows is treated or, in citrus, not more than the area from the tree row to the dripline is treated; or
- 4) Timing of application. This product is applied between April 1 and July 31; or
- 5) **Retention of runoff on field**. Retain all irrigation runoff and all precipitation on, and drainage through the field for **six months** following the application. The field shall be designed, by berms, levees, or non-draining circulation systems. The retention area on the field shall not have a percolation rate of more than 0.2 inches per hour (5 inches per 24 hours); or
- 6) Retention of runoff in a holding area off the field. For six months following the applications, all runoff shall be channeled to a holding area off the application site, under the control of the property operator, that is designed to retain all irrigation runoff and all precipitation on, and drainage through, the treated field and all other areas draining into that holding area. The holding area shall not have a percolation rate of more than 0.2 inches per hour (5 inches per 24 hours); or
- 7) **Runoff unto a fallow field**. For six months following application, run off shall be managed so that it runs off unto an adjacent unenclosed fallow field at least 300 feet long that is not irrigated for six months after the application with the exception of the addition of adequate moisture that is required for herbicidal activation following application as described under the product application instructions, with full consideration of any plant-back restrictions.

#### **Leaching Ground Water Protection Areas**

**DO NOT** use in areas designated by the California Department of Pesticide Regulation as leaching ground water protection areas\* unless either:

- 1) The user does not apply any irrigation water for six months following application of this product; or
- 2) The user applies this product to the planting bed or the berm above the level of irrigation water in the furrow or basin and the water level shall remain at or below that level for six months following the application of the pesticide with the exception of the additional of adequate moisture that is required for herbicidal activation following application as described under the product application instructions; or
- 3) Irrigation is managed so that the ratio of the amount of irrigation water applied divided by the net irrigation requirement is 1.25 or less for six months following application of this product.

\*Consult with your County Agricultural Commissioner to determine whether the application will be within an area designated by the California Department of Pesticide Regulation as either a Runoff Ground Water Protection Area or a Leaching Ground Water Protection Area. Details regarding locations of these Areas are also available via the internet at www.cdpr.ca.gov/docs/emon/grndwtr/gwp regs.htm

## **CHEMICAL/PHYSICAL HAZARDS**

**DO NOT** store or use near heat or open flame.

## **DIRECTIONS FOR USE**

It is a violation of Federal Law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling.

**DO NOT** apply this product in a way that will contact workers or other persons, either directly or through drift. Only protected handlers may be in the area during application.

For any requirements specific to your State or Tribe, consult the agency responsible for pesticide regulation.

This product may only be used to control weeds listed on this label in use sites on this label.

**DO NOT** apply more than the labeled amount of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA per acre per twelve month period as stated in this label. The twelvemonth period begins at the time of initial HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA application.

## AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS

Use this product only in accordance with its labeling and with the Worker Protection Standard 40 CFR Part 170. This Standard contains requirements for the protection of agricultural workers on farms, forests, nurseries, and greenhouses, and handlers of agricultural pesticides. It contains requirements for training, decontamination, notification, and emergency assistance. It also contains specific instructions and exceptions pertaining to the statements on this label about personal protective equipment (PPE) and restricted- entry interval. The requirements in this box only apply to uses of this product that are covered by the Worker Protection Standard.

**DO NOT enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 12 hours.** Exception: if the product is soil-injected or soil incorporated, the Worker Protection Standard, under certain circumstances, allows workers to enter the treated area if there will be no contact with anything that has been treated.

PPE required for early entry to treated areas that is permitted under the Worker Protection Standard and that involves contact with anything that has been treated, such as plants, soil, or water, is:

- coveralls over long-sleeved shirt and long pants
- chemical-resistant gloves made of any waterproof material such as polyethylene or polyvinyl chloride.
- · shoes plus socks.

#### WEED RESISTANCE MANAGEMENT

HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA contains the active ingredients, sulfentrazone, a Group 14 herbicide based on the mode of action classification system of the Weed Science Society of America. Any weed population can contain plants naturally resistant to Group 14 herbicides. Weed species resistant to Group 14 herbicides may be effectively managed utilizing another herbicide from a different Group, (either alone or in a mixture according to label directions), by using other cultural or mechanical methods of weed control, or by a combination of the two.

Consult your local company representative, state cooperative extension agent, professional consultant or other qualified authority to determine appropriate actions for controlling specific resistant weeds.

## **Weed Management Practices**

Resistant populations arise when rare individual plants are uncontrolled by a normal dose of a given herbicide under normal environmental conditions. In the absence of other control measures these individuals survive, produce seed, and eventually become the dominant biotype in the field through continuous selection. The best means of reducing this selection is to use diverse weed control practices

such as multiple herbicides with different mechanisms of action for the target weed, and often in combination with various mechanical and cultural practices.

To minimize the occurrence of herbicide-resistant biotypes, including those resistant to Group 14 herbicides, implement the following weed management practice options that are practical to your situation. These management practices are applicable to reduce the spread of confirmed resistant biotypes (managing existing resistant biotypes) and to reduce the potential for selecting for resistance in new species (proactive resistance management).

- Use a diversified approach toward weed management focused on preventing weed seed production and reducing the number of weed seeds in the soil.
- Plant crops into fields that are as weed-free as possible and then keep them as weed-free as possible.
- Plant crop seed that is as weed-free as possible.
- Scout fields routinely, before and after herbicide application.
- Use multiple herbicide mechanisms of action that are effective against the most troublesome weeds in your field and against those with known resistance.
- Apply herbicides at application rates listed on the label when weeds are within the size range indicated on the label.
- Emphasize cultural practices that suppress weeds by using crop competitiveness.
- Use mechanical and biological weed management practices where appropriate.
- Prevent field-to-field and within-field movement of weed seed or vegetative propagules.
- Manage weed seed at harvest and after harvest to prevent a buildup of the weed seedbank.

Report any incidence of repeated non-performance of this product on a particular weed to your Helm Agro representative, local retailer, or county extension agent.

#### Mode of Action

The active ingredient in HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA is a potent inhibitor of the enzyme Protoporpyrinogen Oxidase IX (PPO IX) which is essential for the formation of chlorophyll. Inhibition of PPO IX enzyme results in the liberation of singlet oxygen (O) that, in turn, disrupts cellular membranes and causes cellular injury and leakage. The ultimate manifestation of the process is cell death leading to plant death. The selective herbicidal activity of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA is based on its greater affinity for the PPO IX enzyme in weed species versus crop plants.

#### **Mechanism of Action**

Following the application of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA to soil, germinating seeds and seedlings take up HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA from the soil solution. The amount of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA in soil solution, and available for weed uptake, is determined primarily by soil type, organic matter and soil pH. See information in Application Instruction section for more details on soil type and pH effects.

#### INSTRUCTIONS AND INFORMATION

#### PRODUCT INFORMATION

HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA is a liquid flowable formulation. The product is a selective, soil-applied herbicide for the control of numerous susceptible broadleaf, grass and sedge weeds formulated as a 4 pounds per gallon flowable containing the active ingredient, sulfentrazone. Adequate rainfall/irrigation (1/2" to 1") is required for activation of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F- CA. If adequate moisture is not received within 7 to 10 days after the HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA treatment, a shallow incorporation may be needed to obtain desired weed control. When activating moisture is received after dry conditions, HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA will provide a reduced level of control of susceptible germinating weeds. Soil applications of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA must be made before crop

seed germination to prevent injury to the emerging crop seedlings. When applications after planting are delayed, injury may occur if seeds are germinating or if they are located near the soil surface.

Observe all instructions, crop restrictions, mixing directions, application precautions, replanting directions, rotational crop guidelines and other label information of each product when tank mixing with HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA. Users must follow the most restrictive directions for use and precautionary statements of each product in the tank mixture. It is the pesticide user's responsibility to ensure that all products are registered for the intended use.

#### MIXING AND APPLICATION GUIDELINES

## SPRAY VOLUMES Ground Application

## **Ground Application:**

- Optimize spray distribution and coverage by utilizing properly calibrated sprayer equipped with appropriate nozzles, spray tips and screens.
- Adjust spray pressures to recommendations that are appropriate for the nozzle type being utilized.
- Sprayer and spray nozzles should be set to minimize the risk of fine droplets, yet achieve adequate coverage of soil or foliage coverage.
- Use nozzles that require screens no finer than 50 mesh.
- Use 10 to 40 gallons of water per acre.

When tank mixed with a contact burndown herbicide, ground applicators must use a minimum spray volume of 15 gallons per acre.

- Continuous agitation in the spray tank is required to keep the product in suspension.
- Avoid overlap and shut off spray booms while starting, turning, slowing or stopping, as injury to the crop may result.

## Aerial Application:

- Aerial application is allowed only when environmental conditions prohibit ground application.
- HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA may be applied by air using properly calibrated nozzle types and arrangements that will provide optimum coverage while producing minimal amounts of fine droplets.

For aerial applications, the maximum release height must be 10 feet from the top of the crop canopy, unless a greater application height is required for pilot safety.

- Apply sufficient spray volume to achieve adequate coverage.
- Apply a minimum of five (5) gallons of finished spray per acre.
- DO NOT apply when wind speed favors drift beyond the area intended for treatment.
- Continuous agitation in the spray tank is required to keep the product in suspension.
- Avoid overlap, as injury to the crop may result.

## **Chemigation Application:**

- HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA may be applied using sprinkler irrigation systems.
   Acceptable sprinkler irrigation systems include center pivot, lateral move, end tow, solid set or hand move irrigation.
- **DO NOT** apply this product through any other type of irrigation system.
- DO NOT connect any irrigation system (including greenhouse systems) used for pesticide application to a public water system.
- Crop injury, lack of effectiveness, or illegal pesticide residues in the crop can result from non-uniform distribution of treated water. If you have questions about calibration, you should contact State Extension Service specialists, equipment manufacturers, or other experts.
- A person knowledgeable of the chemigation system and responsible for its operation or under the supervision of the responsible person shall shut the system down and make necessary adjustments should the need arise.

**IMPORTANT NOTE:** Chemigation/Irrigation with highly alkaline water (high pH) following a HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA soil application can also significantly increase the amount of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA available in soil solution. Irrigation with water having a pH greater than 7.5 may result in adverse crop response. Crop response will depend on initial product application rate, application timing, amount and pH of the irrigation water as well as the sensitivity of the crop and the growth stage when irrigated. The risk of adverse crop response will lessen with advancing growth stages of most crops.

The system must contain a functional check valve, vacuum relief valve, and low pressure drain appropriately located on the irrigation pipeline to prevent water source contamination from backflow. The pesticide injection pipeline must contain a functional, automatic, quick-closing check valve to prevent the flow of fluid back toward the injection pump. The pesticide injection pipeline must also contain a functional, normally closed, solenoid-operated valve located on the intake side of the injection pump and connected to the system interlock to prevent fluid from being withdrawn from the supply tank when the irrigation system is either automatically or manually shut down. The system must contain functional interlocking controls to automatically shut off the pesticide injection pump when the water pump motor stops. The irrigation line or water pump must include a functional pressure switch which will stop the water pump motor when the water pressure decreases to the point where pesticide distribution is adversely affected. Systems must use a metering pump such as a positive displacement injection pump (e.g., diaphragm pump) effectively designed and constructed of materials that are compatible with pesticides and capable of being fitted with a system interlock.

HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA should be metered into the irrigation system continuously for the duration of the water application. HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA should be diluted in sufficient volume to insure accurate application over the area to be treated. Use the appropriate amount of water to carry the product to the soil surface. **Continuous agitation** is required to maintain product suspension in the solution tank. A jar test should be conducted to ensure that phase separation would not occur during dilution and application. Failure to achieve a uniform dilution throughout the time of application may result in undesirable residues or less than desirable weed control. Flush the lines at the completion of the application and then turn the water off.

When using water from public water systems; **DO NOT** APPLY HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA through any irrigation system **PHYSICALLY CONNECTED** to a public water system. Public water system means

a system for the provision to the public of piped water for human consumption if such system has at least 15 service connections or regularly serves an average of at least 25 individuals daily at least 60 days of the year. HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA may be applied through irrigation systems, which may be supplied by a public water system only if water from the water system is discharged into a reservoir tank prior to pesticide introduction. There shall be a complete physical break (air gap) between the outlet end of the fill pipe and to top or overflow rim of the reservoir tank of at least twice the inside diameter of the fill pipe. Before beginning chemigation, always make sure that the air gap exists and that there is no blockage of the overflow of the reservoir tank.

**DO NOT** apply when wind speed favors drift beyond the area intended for treatment.

## Application with Fertilizer:

HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA may be applied impregnated on dry fertilizers or with liquid fertilizer solutions by following the instructions below.

Impregnated Dry Fertilizer Application (Ground Application Only): HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA may be applied impregnated on dry fertilizers. HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA impregnated on dry fertilizer will provide satisfactory weed control when applied as directed with adequate soil coverage.

Follow all HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA label directions regarding product use rates per acre, registered crops, incorporation, special instructions and precautions. All individual state regulations relating to dry bulk fertilizer blending, registration, labeling, and application are the responsibility of the individual and/or company preparing, storing, transporting, selling or applying the HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA dry fertilizer mixture.

#### **Impregnation Directions**

Impregnate this product on dry bulk fertilizer, using a closed rotary-drum mixer or other commonly used dry bulk fertilizer blender equipped with suitable spray equipment. Pre-slurry this product in a clean container using clear water. Slowly add the HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA water slurry to the impregnation spray tank and finish filling as needed with clear water. Place spray nozzles in an appropriate arrangement that will provide uniform coverage of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA onto the fertilizer during mixing.

Refer to the SPRAYER EQUIPMENT CLEAN-OUT section for directions for cleaning impregnation equipment, transport equipment, loading equipment and application equipment.

Apply the HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA dry bulk fertilizer mixture with an accurately calibrated dry fertilizer spreader. The mixture must be spread uniformly on the soil surface. Uneven spreading leaving untreated areas will cause poor weed control or overlapping areas with potential increased HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA use rates could result in possible crop damage. A minimum of 200 pounds of dry bulk fertilizer impregnated with the recommended amount of this product must be applied per acre to achieve adequate soil coverage for satisfactory weed control.

**DO NOT** impregnate HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA onto coated ammonium nitrate or limestone because these materials will not absorb the herbicide. Refer to the crop section of the HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA label to determine the rate of this product to be applied per acre. Use the following table to determine the amount of product to be impregnated on a ton (2,000 pounds) of dry bulk fertilizer based on the rate of fertilizer that will be applied per acre.

| Dry Fertilizer Rate | Ounces HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA per ton of fertilizer |                       |                       |  |  |
|---------------------|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|--|--|
| (lbs/acre)          | HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA Use Rate Per Acre            |                       |                       |  |  |
|                     | 8.0 Fluid Ounces per                                    | 10.1 Fluid Ounces per | 12.0 Fluid Ounces per |  |  |
|                     | Acre  | Acre                  | Acre                  |  |  |
| 200                 | 80  | 101                   | 120                   |  |  |
| 250                 | 64  | 80.8                  | 96                    |  |  |
| 300                 | 53.3  | 67.3                  | 80                    |  |  |
| 350                 | 45.7  | 57.7                  | 68.6                  |  |  |
| 400                 | 40  | 50.5                  | 60                    |  |  |
| 450                 | 35.6  | 44.9                  | 53.3                  |  |  |

For rates not listed in the table above, calculate the amount of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA to be impregnated on a ton of dry bulk fertilizer using the following formula:

2000 HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA Ounces of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA Pounds of dry fertilizer X use rate in fluid ounces per acre = to be applied per ton of fertilizer

**Liquid Fertilizer Solution Application (Ground Application Only):** HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA may be applied using liquid fertilizer solutions as the carrier. Fertilizer solutions may either be concentrate formulations as blended or diluted with water. When applied in fertilizer solution mixtures as directed with adequate soil coverage, HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA will provide satisfactory weed control. Adequate soil coverage is mandatory to achieve acceptable levels of weed control.

HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA mixing, solution stability and/or compatibility problems can occur when liquid fertilizers are used as a carrier. Compatibility tests must be conducted prior to mixing to insure tank mixture compatibility and stability. Compatibility agents may be beneficial to achieve and maintain a homogenous solution.

## **Liquid Fertilizer Mixing Directions**

Fill the clean spray tank to one half of the total volume with the fertilizer solution. Start the spray tank agitation system. Pre-slurry HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA in a clean container with clean water using equal volumes of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA and clean water. Slowly add the HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA/water slurry to the spray tank. Rinse the slurry container, adding the rinsate to the spray tank. Better mixing of the HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA/water slurry may be achieved if the slurry is added using induction systems on the sprayer fill plumbing system.

Fill the spray tank to the desired level using continuous agitation. Sufficient spray tank agitation is required at all times to maintain a homogenous spray solution. The spray system must be designed such that there is sufficient flow capacity to uniformly apply the spray mixture and maintain adequate tank agitation. Separate pumps may require to simultaneously supply the spray system and the spray tank agitation system. Insure the HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA slurry is thoroughly mixed before application.

Conduct a compatibility test for tank mixtures with other herbicide(s) to insure product compatibility before mixing. Read and follow all the directions, precautions and restrictions of the tank mixture products prior to mixing.

Apply the HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA spray mixture immediately after mixing. **DO NOT** store the sprayer overnight or for any extended period of time with the HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA spray mixture remaining in the tank. **DO NOT** premix HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA spray solutions in nurse tanks. Follow all HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA label directions regarding product use rates per acre, registered crops, application instructions, incorporation directions, special instructions and all precautions.

All individual state regulations including those relating to liquid fertilizer blending, storage, transportation, registration, labeling, and application are the responsibility of the individual and/or company preparing, selling or applying the HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA and fertilizer mixture.

## MIXING AND LOADING INSTRUCTIONS

#### Mixing with Water

For best results, fill spray tank with one half of the volume of clean water needed for the area to be treated. Start the agitation system and add HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA to the tank. Make sure HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA is thoroughly mixed before application or before adding another product to the spray tank.

## **Use of Appropriate Surfactants**

Temporary discoloration of some plants may result from use of surfactants or adjuvants with HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA. High temperatures and high relative humidity may increase the risk of temporary discoloration. Surfactants are recommended for some crops and not recommended for others. See surfactant recommendations in crop or site details below.

HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA may be applied alone, or in tank mixtures with other herbicides to increase the spectrum of weed control. Helm Agro has not tested all mixtures. HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA is believed to be compatible with most other crop protection products - fungicides, insecticides, growth regulators and spray adjuvants. Conduct appropriate compatibility tests and crop safety evaluations prior to tank mixing with other pesticides. Follow all precautions and restrictions on the tank mix partner label.

It is the pesticide user's responsibility to ensure that all products in the listed mixtures are registered for the intended use. Users must follow the most restrictive directions for use and precautionary statements of each product in the tank mixture.

When preparing a new tank mix conduct an appropriate compatibility test by mixing proportional amounts of all spray ingredients in a jar prior to tank mixing with other products. Shake the mixture vigorously and allow it to stand for five to ten minutes. Rapid precipitation of the ingredients and failure to re-suspend when shaken indicates that the mixture is incompatible and should not be applied. Provided the jar test indicates the mixture to be compatible, prepare the tank mixture using the mixing instructions below.

Before using HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA it is very important the spray equipment is clean and free of any previous pesticide deposits in the tank. Use the previous product's label that was used and follow Tank Cleanout procedures that are on the label. If no procedure is provided use the cleanout procedure on the HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA label marked SPRAYER CLEANOUT.

## **Mixing Instructions**

- 1. Fill the tank 1/2 full of water.
- 2. Start sprayer agitation system.
- 3. Pre-slurry HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA in a clean container using clean water.
- 4. Slowly add the HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA water slurry to the spray tank.
- 5. Rinse the slurry container, adding the rinsate to the spray tank.
- 6. Continue filling the spray tank to the desired level.
- 7. Maintain agitation at all times to maintain a uniform spray solution.
- 8. Before adding any other material HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA should be thoroughly mixed with water in the spray tank.
- 9. Mixing order should be as follows: Fill tank half-full and add HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA water slurry while continue filling with water add other herbicide(s), recommended spray adjuvant and liquid nitrogen fertilizer if recommended.
- 10. Use the HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA spray mixture immediately after mixing.
- 11. **DO NOT** store the sprayer overnight or for any extended period of time with the HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA spray mixture remaining in the tank.
- 12. **DO NOT** premix HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA spray solutions in nurse tanks.
- 13. If HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA is tank mixed with other herbicides, all additional directions, restrictions and precautions for the tank mixture herbicides must be followed.

In addition, users must take appropriate steps to ensure proper equipment clean-out for any other products mixed with HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA as required on the other product labels. More complete cleaning can be achieved if the spray system is cleaned immediately following the application.

#### SPRAYER CLEANOUT

Residues left in mixing equipment, spray tanks, hoses, spray booms and nozzles can cause crop effects if they are not properly cleaned. Additionally, appropriate steps should be taken to ensure proper equipment clean-out for any other products mixed with HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA as required on the other product labels.

To avoid injury to desirable crops, thoroughly clean all mixing and spray equipment immediately following applications of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA as follows:

- 1. Drain system completely including the tank, hoses, spray boom and spray nozzles/tips.
- 2. Thoroughly wash the interior surfaces of the tank with a high pressure washer.
- 3. Thoroughly flush tank, spray boom and hoses with clean water.
- 4. Remove the nozzles/tips and screens (tank, spray hose and spray tips) and clean separately in a bucket containing a 3% ammonia solution. Replace nozzles/tips and screens once cleaned.
- 5. Prepare a sprayer cleaning solution by adding three gallons of ammonia (containing at least 3% active) per 100 gallons of clean water. Prepare sufficient cleaning solution to allow the

- operation of the spray system for a minimum of 15 minutes to thoroughly flush hoses, spray boom and spray nozzles.
- 6. Cleaning of the sprayer will be more thorough if the ammonia solution or fresh water is left in the spray tank, hoses, spray booms and spray nozzles overnight or during storage.
- 7. Completely drain the sprayer system before using the sprayer.
- 8. Rinse the tank with clean water and flush through the hoses, spray boom, and spray nozzles with clean water.
- 9. After rinsing, once again remove and clean spray tips and all filters and screens (tank, spray hose and spray tip) separately in an ammonia solution.
- 10. Properly dispose of all cleaning solution and rinsate in accordance with Federal, State, and local regulations and guidelines.

**DO NOT** apply sprayer cleaning solutions or rinsate to sensitive crops. **DO NOT** drain or flush equipment on or near desirable trees or plants.

**DO NOT** store the sprayer overnight or for any extended period of time with HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA spray solution remaining in the tank, spray lines, spray boom plumbing, spray nozzles or strainers. If the sprayer has been stored or idle, purge the spray boom and nozzles with clean water before beginning any application.

**DO NOT** contaminate any body of water including irrigation water that may be used on other crops.

Should small quantities of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA remain in inadequately cleaned mixing, loading, and/or spray equipment, they may be released during subsequent applications potentially causing effects to certain crops and other vegetation. Helm Agro accepts no liability for any effects due to inadequately cleaned equipment.

#### HANDLING INSTRUCTIONS AT MIXING SITE

HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA must not be mixed or loaded within 50 feet of wells - including abandoned wells and drainage wells, perennial or intermittent streams and rivers, natural or impounded lakes and reservoirs, and sinkholes. This setback does not apply to properly capped or plugged abandoned wells and does not apply to impervious pads or properly diked mixing/loading areas.

Operations that involve mixing, loading, rinsing, or washing of this product into or from pesticide handling or application equipment or containers within 50 feet of any well are prohibited unless conducted on an impervious pad constructed to withstand the weight of the heaviest load that may be positioned on or moved across the pad. The impervious pad shall be designed and maintained to contain any product spills or equipment leaks, container or equipment rinse or washwater, and rainwater that may fall on the pad. The impervious pad must be self-contained and surface water must not be allowed to either flow over or from the pad. The pad shall be sloped to facilitate material removal. An unroofed pad shall be of sufficient capacity to contain at a minimum 110% of the capacity of the largest pesticide container or application equipment on the pad. A pad that is covered by a roof of sufficient size to completely exclude precipitation from contact with the pad shall have a minimum containment capacity of 100% of the capacity of the largest pesticide container or application equipment on the pad. Containment capacities as described above shall be maintained at all times. The above specific minimum containment capacities DO NOT apply to vehicles when delivering pesticide shipments to the mixing/loading site. States may have in effect additional requirements regarding wellhead setbacks and operational containment.

Product must be used in a manner that will prevent back siphoning in wells, spill or improper disposal of excess pesticide, spray mixtures or rinsates.

#### **CROP ROTATIONAL RESTRICTIONS**

The minimum interval in months from the time of the last HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA application until HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA treated soil can be replanted to various crops is listed in the

following table. If HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA is tank mixed with another product, refer to the partner label for recropping instructions and follow the directions that are most restrictive.

For all other crops not listed below, the rotational interval is a minimum of 12 months. Some crops have rotational intervals greater than 12 months after a HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA application due to potential crop injury. A representative bioassay of the field shall be completed with the rotational crop to accurately determine the planned crop's sensitivity to HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA.

#### **Crop Rotational Restrictions Table**

| Crop   | Interval in Months                 |
|--|------------------------------------|
| Alfalfa  | 12                                 |
| Asparagus  | Anytime                            |
| Barley   | 4                                  |
| Berries  | Anytime                            |
| Brassica head and stem (Broccoli and Cabbage)                                    | Anytime                            |
| Brassica leafy greens  | Anytime                            |
| Cabbage  | Anytime                            |
| Canola   | 24                                 |
| Cereal Grains (Buckwheat, Oats, Pearl Millet, Proso Millet, Teosinte, Wild Rice) | 12                                 |
| Citrus   | Anytime                            |
| Corn, Field  | 10                                 |
| Corn, Pop  | 18                                 |
| Corn, Sweet  | 18                                 |
| Cotton   | 18                                 |
| Cowpea succulent (TN only)   | Anytime                            |
| Dry Shelled Beans and Peas   | Anytime                            |
| Flax   | Anytime                            |
| Fruiting Vegetables (except cucurbits)   | Anytime                            |
| Grapes   | Anytime                            |
| Horseradish  | Anytime                            |
| Lima beans succulent (TN only)   | Anytime                            |
| Melons   | Anytime                            |
| Mint   | Anytime                            |
| Peanuts  | Anytime                            |
| Potatoes   | Anytime                            |
| Rhubarb  | Anytime                            |
| Rice   | 10                                 |
| Rye  | 4                                  |
| Sorghum  | 10* (18 - for rates above 8 oz./A) |
| Soybeans   | Anytime                            |
| Strawberry   | Anytime                            |
| Succulent peas   | Anytime                            |
| Sugar Beets  | 36                                 |
| Sugarcane  | Anytime                            |
| Sunflower subgroup 20B   | Anytime                            |
| Sweet Potatoes   | 12                                 |
| Tobacco  | Anytime                            |
| Tomato (Transplanted Only)   | Anytime                            |
| Tree Nuts  | Anytime                            |
| Triticale  | 4                                  |
| Turf   | Anytime                            |
| Turnips  | Anytime                            |

| Wheat   | 4  |
|---|----|
| Wheat spring (Pacific Northwest states ID, OR |    |
| WA only)                                      |    |
| All Other Crops                               | 12 |

#### **REPLANTING INSTRUCTIONS**

If initial planting of labeled crops fails to produce a stand, only labeled crops for HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA or the tank mix partner; whichever is most restrictive, may be planted. **DO NOT** retreat field with HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA or other herbicide containing HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA. **DO NOT** plant treated fields with any crop at intervals that are inconsistent with the Rotational Crop Guidelines on this label. When replanting use minimum soil tillage to preserve the herbicide barrier and achieve maximum weed control.

## WEEDS CONTROLLED

HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA applied alone or in recommended tank mixtures will provide control of the following weeds when applied in accordance with the Application information and the specific crop use directions. Refer to the specific crop section for more detail.

| Common Name                         | Scientific Name        |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------|
| Amaranth, livid                     | Amaranthus lividus     |
| Amaranth, Palmer                    | Amaranthus palmeri     |
| Amaranth, Powell                    | Amaranthus Powell II   |
| Amaranth, spiny                     | Amaranthus spinosus    |
| Amaranth, spleen                    | Amaranthus dubius      |
| Anoda, spurred                      | Anoda cristata         |
| Bedstraw, catchweed                 | Galium aparine         |
| Carpetweed                          | Mollugo verticillata   |
| Chickweed, common                   | Stellaria media        |
| Copperleaf, hophornbeam             | Acalypha ostryeafolia  |
| Copperleaf, Virginia                | Acalypha virginica     |
| Crabgrass, large                    | Digitaria sanguinalis  |
| Crabgrass, smooth                   | Digitaria ischaemum    |
| Crabgrass, Southern                 | Digitaria ciliaris     |
| Croton, tropic                      | Croton glandulosus     |
| Crownbeard, golden                  | Verbesina encelioides  |
| Cupgrass, wooly                     | Erichloa villosa       |
| Cyperus, hedgehog                   | Cyperus compressus     |
| Daisy, American                     | Eclipta alba           |
| Devilsclaw                          | Proboscidea Iouisiana  |
| Dock, curly                         | Rumex crispus          |
| Eclipta                             | Eclipta prostrata      |
| Filaree, redstem                    | Erodium cicutarium     |
| Flixweed                            | Descurainia sophia     |
| Galinsoga, hairy                    | Galinsoga ciliata      |
| Goosegrass                          | Eleusine indica        |
| Groundcherry, clammy (seedling)     | Physalis heterophylla  |
| Groundcherry, cutleaf               | Physalis angulata      |
| Jimsonweed                          | Datura stramonium      |
| Kochia (ALS and Triazine Resistant) | Kochia scoparia        |
| Ladysthumb                          | Polygonum persicaria   |
| Lambsquarters, common               | Chenopodium album      |
| Lettuce, miners                     | Montia perfoliata      |
| Mallow, common                      | Malva neglecta wall r. |

| Mayweed, Chamomile                | Anthemis cotula I               |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Milkweed, honeyvine               | Ampelamus albidus               |
| Morningglory, entireleaf          | Ipomoea hederacea integriuscula |
| Morningglory, ivyleaf             | Ipomoea hederacea hederacea     |
| Morningglory, palmleaf            | Ipomoea wrightii                |
| Morningglory, purple              | Ipomoea turbinata               |
| Morningglory, red                 | Ipomoea, coccinea L.            |
| Morningglory, scarlet             | Ipomoea coccinea                |
| Morningglory, smallflower         | Jacquemontia tamnifolia         |
| Morningglory, tall                | Ipomoea, purpurea               |
| Mustard, tumble                   | Sisybrium altissimum            |
| Nightshade, black                 | Solanum nigrum                  |
| Nightshade, Eastern black         | Solanum ptycanthum              |
| Nutsedge, purple                  | Cyperus rotundus                |
| Nutsedge, yellow                  | Cyperus esculentus              |
| Orchardgrass                      | Dactylis glomerata              |
| Panicum, fall                     | Panicum dichotomiflorum         |
| Pigweed, redroot                  | Amaranthus retroflexus          |
| Pigweed, smooth                   | Amaranthus hybridus             |
| Plantain, blackseed               | Plantago rugelii decne          |
| Plantain, narrow-leaved           | Plantago lanceolata             |
| Poorjoe                           | Diodia teres                    |
| Porophyllum                       | Porophyllum rederale            |
| Poinsettia, wild                  | Euphorbia heterophylla          |
| Purslane, common                  | Portulaca oleracea              |
| Redmaids                          | Calandrinia ciliata             |
| Redweed                           | Melochia corchorifolia          |
| Sedge, annual                     | Carex spp.                      |
| Senna, coffee                     | Cassia occidentalis             |
| Sheperdspurse                     | Capsella bursa-pastoris         |
| Sida, prickly                     | Sida spinosa                    |
| Sida, Southern                    | Sida acuta                      |
| Smartweed, PA (seedling)          | Polygonum pensylvanicum         |
| Smellmellon                       | Cucumis melo                    |
| Starbur, bristly                  | Acanthospermum hispidum         |
| Stinkgrass                        | Eragrostis cilianensis          |
| Toadflax, yellow                  | Linaria vulgaris                |
| Tassleflower, red                 | Emilio sonchifolia              |
| Thistle, Russian                  | Salsola kali                    |
| Waterhemp, common                 | Amaranthus rudis                |
| Waterhemp, tall                   | Amaranthus tuberculatos         |
| Waterprimrose, winged             | Ludwigia decurrens              |
| Waterprinnesse, winged Witchgrass | Panicum capillare               |
| vvitorigrass                      | т анкин каршаге                 |

# MAXIMUM ALLOWABLE HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA - USE PER ACRE PER 12 MONTH PERIOD

The total allowed usage per twelve-month period includes all applications made to a field per twelve-month interval. This includes all treatments - fallow treatments, burndown treatments, planting time and all in-season treatments. The twelve-month period is considered to begin upon the initial HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA application. Refer to the crop section of this label for specific product use directions.

| Crop                     | Ounces HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA | Pound Active<br>Sulfentrazone<br>Per Acre |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|
|                          | Per Acre                          |   |
|                          | Oil Crops                         |   |
| Mint                     | 12.0                              | 0.375                                     |
|                          | Permanent Crops                   |   |
| Citrus                   | 12.0                              | 0.375                                     |
| Grapes                   | 12.0                              | 0.375                                     |
| Tree nuts                | 12.0                              | 0.375                                     |
|                          | Row Crops                         |   |
| Fallow                   | 8.0                               | 0.25                                      |
| Soybean                  | 12.0                              | 0.375                                     |
| Sugarcane                | 12.0                              | 0.375                                     |
| Sunflower                | 8.0                               | 0.25                                      |
|                          | Sod Production                    |   |
| Turf                     | 12.0                              | 0.375                                     |
|                          | Vegetable Crops                   |   |
| Asparagus                | 12.0                              | 0.375                                     |
| Cabbage                  | 12.0                              | 0.375                                     |
| Horseradish              | 8.0                               | 0.25                                      |
| Strawberry               | 12.0                              | 0.375                                     |
| Tomato (Transplant Only) | 12.0                              | 0.375                                     |
| Turnips                  | 8.0                               | 0.25                                      |

#### IMPORTANCE OF SOIL PH

Always determine soil pH by laboratory analysis using a 1:1 ratio of soil to water suspension.

Variations of soil pH in the same field can vary as much as 2 pH units is not uncommon. Therefore, it is recommended that subsampling for pH values that may be higher than a field average. **DO NOT** depend on composite soil samples taken for analysis of soil fertility since they may not detect areas of high pH.

The following is a non-inclusive list of potential high pH areas where sub-sampling is recommended:

- Where different soil types are evident within a field, sample soil types separately.
- Where conditions vary within a field, sample areas separately, such as:
- areas bordered by limestone gravel roads,
- river bottoms subject to flooding.
- low areas in hardpan soils where evaporative ponds may occur,
- eroded hillsides,
- along drain tile lines, and
- areas where drainage ditch spoil has been spread.
  - Where lime has not been deeply incorporated, soil may exhibit significantly higher pH values in the upper 3 inches of soil. Composite soil samples taken at a 6-8 inch depth may not reflect the elevated pH near the surface. In these cases shallow sampling, the upper 3 inches, is advised.

#### MANAGEMENT OF SPRAY DRIFT

AVOIDING SPRAY DRIFT IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE APPLICATOR. Factors relating to the potential for spray drift are many. The most common is the interaction of many equipment and weather-related factors that can determine potential spray drift. The applicator and the grower are responsible for considering all these factors when making decisions. Ultimately it is the applicator that is responsible for taking all these factors into consideration when making decisions on applications. To avoid drift, **DO NOT** apply when wind speeds exceed 10 mph. **DO NOT** exceed spray pressures of 40 psi unless specified by the manufacturer of drift reducing spray tips and nozzles.

The following drift management requirements must be followed to avoid off-target movement from aerial applications. These requirements **DO NOT** apply to forestry applications, public health uses or to applications of dry materials.

- 1. The distance of the outermost nozzles on the boom must not exceed  $\frac{3}{4}$  the length of the wingspan or rotor.
- 2. Nozzles must always point backward parallel with the air stream and never be pointed downwards more than 45 degrees.
- 3. Observe the regulations of the State where applications are made.
- 4. Applicators must observe and abide by the requirements of the Aerial Drift Reduction Advisory.

## IMPORTANCE OF DROPLET SIZE

APPLYING LARGER DROPLETS REDUCES SPRAY DRIFT POTENTIAL, BUT IT WILL NOT PREVENT DRIFT IF APPLICATIONS ARE MADE IMPROPERLY OR MADE UNDER UNFAVORABLE ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS. This is the best strategy to manage the potential for spray drift and is based upon larger droplets to provide better coverage and control. Factors that also can affect an applicator's decision on balancing drift control and coverage are: the presence of non-targeted crops nearby – environmental conditions – and pest pressures.

## Controlling Droplet Size-General Techniques

- Select nozzles and application pressure that deliver medium to coarse or larger spray droplets as indicated in the nozzle manufacturer's recommendations and in accordance with ASABE\* Standard S-572.
- Select coarse to very coarse droplet size when sulfentrazone is used as a preemergent/preplant application.
- Select medium to very coarse droplet size when sulfentrazone is used postemergence with a contact burndown herbicide.
- Applicators may spray only when wind speed is between 3 and 10 mph.
- Do not apply as spray droplets smaller than medium to coarse (defined by the ASABE\* standard).

**Volume** - Nozzles with higher rated flows produce larger droplets. Use high flow rate nozzles to apply the greatest practical spray volume.

**Pressure** - WHEN HIGHER FLOW RATES ARE NEEDED, USE A HIGHER-CAPACITY NOZZLE INSTEAD OF INCREASING PRESSURE. Use the lower spray pressures recommended for the nozzle. Higher pressure reduces droplet size and does not improve canopy penetration and deposition.

Number of Nozzles - Use the minimum number of nozzles that provide uniform coverage.

**Nozzle Orientation –** For aerial application, the recommended practice is to orient nozzles so that the spray is released parallel to the airstream. This orientation usually produces larger droplets as compared to other nozzle orientations. Significant nozzle deflection from horizontal will reduce droplet size and increase drift potential.

**Nozzle Type** - With most nozzle types, narrower spray angles produce larger droplets. Consider using low-drift nozzles. Use a nozzle type that is designed for the intended application. Solid stream nozzles oriented straight back usually produce the largest droplets and the lowest drift potential in aerial applications.

**Boom Length** – For some aerial use patterns, reducing the effective boom length to less than  $\frac{3}{4}$  of the wingspan or rotor length may further reduce drift without reducing swath width.

**Application Height -** Set the boom at the lowest labeled height (if specified) which provides uniform coverage reduces the exposure of droplets to evaporation and wind.

**Aerial:** Applications should not be made at a height greater than 10 feet above the top of the Target plant canopy unless a greater height is required for aircraft safety. Making applications at the lowest height that is safe reduces exposure of droplets to evaporation and wind.

**Ground:** For ground equipment, the boom should be set at a height that provides uniform Coverage. The boom should remain level with the crop and have minimal bounce.

**Swath Adjustment –** When aerial applications are made with a crosswind, the swath will be displaced downwind. Therefore, on the upwind and downwind edges of the field, the applicator must compensate

for this displacement by the path of the aircraft upwind. Swath adjustment or offset distance should increase when conditions favor increased drift potential (higher winds, smaller droplets, etc.).

## EFFECTS ON DRIFT POTENTIAL BY – WIND – TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY TEMPERATURE INVERSIONS

#### Wind

Drift potential increases at wind speeds of more than 10 mph or less than 3 mph (due to inversion potential). However, many factors, including droplet size and equipment type determine drift potential at any given wind speed. AVOID GUSTY OR WINDLESS CONDITIONS. Application should be avoided below 3 mph due to variable wind direction and high inversion potential. Every applicator should be familiar with local wind patterns and how they may potentially affect spray drift.

#### TEMPERATURE INVERSIONS

Temperature inversions restrict vertical air mixing, which causes small suspended droplets to remain close to the ground and move laterally in a concentrated cloud. Drift potential is high during a temperature inversion. Temperature inversions are common on nights with limited cloud cover and light to no wind and are characterized by increasing temperature with altitude. They begin to form as the sun sets and often continue into the morning. Their presence can be indicated by ground fog; however, if fog is not present, inversions can also be identified by the movement of smoke from a ground source or an aircraft smoke generator. Smoke that layers and moves laterally in a concentrated cloud (under low wind conditions) indicates an inversion, while smoke that moves upward and rapidly dissipates indicates good vertical air mixing.

#### TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY

When making applications in hot and dry conditions, set up equipment to produce larger droplets to reduce effects of evaporation. Droplet evaporation is most severe when conditions are both hot and dry.

## **SENSITIVE AREAS**

The pesticide should only be applied when the wind is blowing away from sensitive areas (e.g. residential areas, bodies of water, known habitat for threatened or endangered species, non-target crops).

## OFF-TARGET MOVEMENT OF HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA

Drift of dilute spray mixtures containing HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA must be prevented. Observation of the preceding environmental conditions, correct application equipment design, calibration and application practices detailed in this label will significantly diminish the risk of off-target spray drift. HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA can cause significant symptomology by drift on to sensitive crops and other plants. This symptomology may manifest initially as discreet, localized spots where contacted by HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA drift mixtures. Depending on concentration of the spray solution and droplets size and also depending on the inherent sensitivity of the plants involved, these spots or lesions may or may not coalesce. These effects will usually not have lasting effects on plant growth, but will likely reduce the value of affected fruit or foliage where grade or quality is associated with appearance. In severe drift instances with particularly sensitive crops, defoliation of affected foliage could result. Failure to follow these guidelines and environmental prohibitions that then result in off-target movement or drift of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA on to unintended crops or plants, irrespective of severity, constitutes misapplication of this product. HELM AGRO accepts no responsibility or liability for potential crop effects that may result from such misapplication of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA.

## APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS

HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA may be applied to soil in the following use patterns:

- Preplant incorporated treatment
- Surface applied preemergence (prior to weed and/or crop emergence)

- Post-plant treatments - over-the-top and layby - in various crops. Application methods are defined in the Crop Use Directions sections.

Pre-plant incorporated treatments require a uniform surface application followed by incorporation. Avoid incorporating to a depth greater than 2 inches or poor weed control may result. Application overlaps should be avoided or an excessive HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA rate will result that may cause adverse crop response.

Adequate moisture is required for herbicidal activation for all soil applications and for residual activity of post-plant applications of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA. The optimum amount of moisture, whether supplied by rainfall or irrigation, is dependent on several factors. These factors include but are not limited to:

- existing soil moisture at application
- soil type
- organic matter
- and soil tilth

In crop situations dependent on rainfall, HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA can await activating moisture for 10 to 14 days depending on the soil parameters described above. Once activated, HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA will provide activity on existing weeds with the level of activity being dependent on the weed species and their size at time of activation. A shallow incorporation is recommended for destruction of any germinating weeds and to incorporate HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA where irrigation is not available and rainfall has not provided activation, particularly for surface applications of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA. Herbicide incorporation will initiate the process of activation with existing soil moisture. In circumstances where prolonged periods without rainfall and/or irrigation is not possible, alternative or additional weed management practices (cultivation or post-applied herbicides) may be required.

In order to avoid adverse crop response, extreme care must be exercised and the Crop Specific Use Directions followed exactly in crops allowing post plant applications of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA. Over-the-top and lay-by applications will provide contact and residual weed control, depending on species. The addition of surfactants may increase contact weed control performance but may also increase the risk of adverse crop response.

#### **BAND TREATMENT APPLICATIONS**

For band treatments, apply the broadcast equivalent rate and volume per acre. To determine these:

Band Width in Inches X Broadcast Rate Per Acre = Band Rate

Broadcast Band Volume

Band Width in Inches X Broadcast Volume Per Acre = Band Volume Row Width in Inches

## **HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA Product Use Rates**

The following directions for the selection of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA application rates are critical to achieve maximum weed control and maximum crop safety. The user must read and follow the specific HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA use directions and restrictions for each crop as defined in subsequent sections of this label. The user is cautioned that some crops respond differently to HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA. This response is tied to the HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA application rate, various soil factors and inherent crop sensitivity. The Crop Specific Use Directions have been designed to minimize the risk of adverse crop response while maintaining optimum weed control.

Germinating seeds and seedlings pick up HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA from the soil solution following the application of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA to soil. The amount of available HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA in soil solution for weed uptake is determined primarily by soil type, organic

matter and soil pH. Sulfentrazone adsorbs to clay and organic matter (OM) fractions of soils; effectively limiting the amount of active ingredient immediately available to control weeds. Soils typically increase in clay content through the series from coarse to fine as noted in the following Soil Classification Chart:

#### **Soil Classification Chart**

| COARSE     | MEDIUM          | FINE            |  |
|------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|
| Sand       | Sandy clay loam | Silty clay loam |  |
| Loamy sand | Sandy clay      | Silty clay      |  |
| Sandy loam | Loam            | Clay loam       |  |
|            | Silt Loam       | Clay            |  |
|            | Silt            |                 |  |

# Influence of Soil type, organic matter and pH on HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA Use Rates and Crop Response.

Soil organic matter content varies widely and independently of soil type and requires an accurate analysis of representative soil samples to determine its content. Soil pH also exerts a dramatic effect on HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA availability in the soil solution - as soil pH increases, HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA availability increases.

Accurate soil pH information will require an accurate analysis of representative soil samples. The total amount of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA available in solution, in any given soil, is determined by the complex interaction of soil type (clay content), % organic matter and pH. The application timing (relative to the emergence of the crop and weeds) and amount of rainfall and/or irrigation received will ultimately determine, in conjunction with the soil parameters and pH, the amount of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA in soil solution. It is important to note that HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA can await activating moisture for 10 to 14 days. However, diminished weed control may result due to the successive increase in weed growth versus timing of activation.

Irrigation with highly alkaline water (high pH) following a HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA soil application can significantly increase the amount of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA available in the soil solution. Irrigation with water having a pH greater than 7.5 may result in adverse crop response. This response will ultimately depend on numerous factors including initial HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA application rate, timing, amount and pH of irrigation water and sensitivity of the crop and its growth stage when irrigated. The risk of adverse crop response will lessen with the advance in growth stage among most crops. The following Crop Specific Use Directions have been designed with specific HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA recommendations for each crop based on the soil type, soil organic matter, and soil pH interactions described above. The user is cautioned that crop tolerance and weed control performance are based on strict adherence to these recommendations.

## **CROP SPECIFIC USE DIRECTIONS ROW CROPS**

## **FALLOW OR POST HARVEST BURNDOWN**

## **Application**

Apply HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA in the fall following crop harvest or in existing fallow fields of asparagus, cabbage, corn, dry shelled beans and peas, horseradish, lima beans, mint, peanuts, potatoes, soybeans, sugarcane, sunflowers and tobacco.

| HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA Use Rates for Fall (only in the States of CO, ID, MI, MN, MT, NE, OR, ND, SD, WA, WI, and WY) and Spring Fallow, or Postharvest Burndown Applications |              |            |             |  |  |
|--|--------------|------------|-------------|--|--|
| Broadcast rate Fluid Ounces of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA per Acre   |              |            |             |  |  |
|  | Soil Texture |            |             |  |  |
| % Organic Matter   | Coarse       | Medium     | Fine        |  |  |
| <1.5 %   | 3.0 – 3.75   | 3.0 – 4.5  | 3.75 – 5.25 |  |  |
| 1.5 – 3.0 %  | 3.75 – 5.25  | 3.75 – 6.0 | 4.5 – 6.75  |  |  |
| >3%  | 4.5 – 6.0    | 4.5 – 8.0  | 5.25 - 8.0  |  |  |

Coarse = Sand, Loamy Sand, Sandy Loam Medium = Sandy Clay Loam, Sandy Clay, Loam, Silt Loam, Silt Fine = Silty Clay Loam, Silty Clay, Clay Loam, Clay

Use higher rates for soils with pH less than 7.0 and lower rates for soils with pH greater than 7.0 within the given rate ranges in this table.

HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA may be tank mixed with other herbicides registered for use in fallow fields or postharvest Burndown applications. Observe all precautions, instructions and rotational cropping guidelines of each product's label when tank mixing, including all references to potential carryover and crop injury warnings or restrictions. It is the pesticide user's responsibility to ensure that all products in the listed mixtures are registered for the intended use. Users must follow the most restrictive directions for use and precautionary statements of each product in the tank mixture.

## Fall Application (only in the States of CO, ID, MI, MN, MT, NE, OR, ND, SD, WA, WI, and WY)

Apply HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA in the fall following crop harvest or in the fall following crop harvest or in existing fallow fields to control or suppress weds the following season. Follow Crop Rotational Guidelines if crops are planted the next season. Apply to the stubble/soil surface and allow moisture from rainfall or snow to move the product into the soil. The active ingredient – sulfentrazone will be moved and activated by moisture in the form of rain or snow. **DO NOT** mechanically incorporate in the fall or spring as this will destroy the herbicide barrier and allow weed escapes to occur. **DO NOT** apply to frozen soils or to existing snow cover to prevent HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA runoff from rain or snow melt that may occur following application.

HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA may be tank mixed with other herbicides registered for use in fallow fields or postharvest Burndown applications. Sequential applications may be required depending on weed size. If weeds are large enough to prevent the herbicide application from reaching the soil surface, a separate burndown application prior to the application of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA, or sequential applications as needed. Use full, recommended rates of burndown herbicides in combination with HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA, or sequential applications as needed. Higher aerial spray volumes are required when there is a dense weed population or canopy.

#### **Spring Application**

Apply HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA in the early spring provided the application is made prior to weed emergence and adequate moisture is available to activate the herbicide. Follow the same use recommendations and application guidelines listed in the fall application in the above section.

#### **Fallow and Post-Harvest Weeds Controlled**

When Applied according to directions, HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA will provide control of:

Common lambsquarters Common waterhemp

Eastern black nightshade lvyleaf morningglory

Kochia (ALS and Triazine Resistant)

Redroot pigweed

Redstem Filaree

Russian thistle

Smooth pigweed

Tall morningglory
Tall waterhemp

These Specific Use directions are based upon the interactive effects of sulfentrazone – the active ingredient in HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F – CA - and the primary soil and environmental factors that affect its activity on various weed species and crop tolerance. The user must observe all instructions and guidance previously presented under Application Instructions, HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA Product Use Rates, Rotational Crop Guidelines, Replanting Instructions, Weeds Controlled and any other section of this label pertinent to anticipated crop use.

**NOTE:** Not all crop varieties or cultivars have been evaluated under treatment with HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA. Consult university or extension weed management specialists for additional information on specific local varieties or cultivars and any other pertinent information on HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA under specific local conditions.

#### Restrictions

- **DO NOT** apply more than 8.0 fluid ounces (0.25 lbs active) per acre of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA in a single application.
- **DO NOT** apply more than 8.0 fluid ounces (0.25 lbs active) per acre of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA per twelve-month period. The twelve-month period is considered to begin upon the initial HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA application.
- DO NOT use on soils classified as sand, which have less than 1% organic matter.
- **DO NOT** apply to frozen soils or existing snow cover to prevent HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA runoff from rain or snowmelt that may occur following application.

## **SOYBEANS**

#### **Application**

HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA may be used in conventional tillage, conservation tillage, reduced tillage or no-tillage cropping systems using rates recommended in the Use Rate Table below. May be applied as a fall preplant (fall PP), spring preplant (spring PP), early preplant (early PRE), preemergence (PRE) or preplant incorporated (PPI) soil applied treatment for the control of broadleaf weeds, grasses and sedges. Refer to the HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA Product Use Rate Table below for use rates and other specific use information. Apply HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA in soybeans with aerial or ground equipment calibrated to deliver a minimum of 5 gallons of finished spray by air and a minimum of 10 gallons of finished spray by ground. Use nozzle types and arrangements that will provide optimum coverage while producing a minimal amount of fine droplets. Apply sufficient spray volume to achieve adequate coverage.

| HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA Use Rates for Soybeans Fall and Spring Preplant, Early Preplant, Preemergence, and Preplant Incorporation Applications |  |             |      |  |
|---|--|-------------|------|--|
| Broadcast rate  | Broadcast rate Fluid Ounces of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA per Acre |             |      |  |
|   | Soil Texture   |             |      |  |
| % Organic Matter  | Coarse   | Medium      | Fine |  |
| <1.5 %  | 4.5 – 6.0  | 6.0 – 8.0   | 8.0  |  |
| 1.5 – 3.0 %   | 6.0 - 8.0  | 8.0 – 10.1  | 10.1 |  |
| >3%   | 8.0 – 10.1   | 10.1 – 12.0 | 12.0 |  |

Coarse = Sand, Loamy Sand, Sandy Loam Medium = Sandy Clay Loam, Sandy Clay, Loam, Silt Loam, Silt Fine = Silty Clay Loam, Silty Clay, Clay Loam, Clay

Use higher rates for soils with pH less than 7.0 and lower rates for soils with pH greater than 7.0 within the given rate ranges in this table.

HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA may be tank mixed with other herbicides registered for use in

soybeans. Observe all precautions, instructions and rotational cropping guidelines of each product's label when tank mixing, including all references to potential carryover and crop injury warnings or restrictions. It is the pesticide user's responsibility to ensure that all products in the listed mixtures are registered for the intended use. Users must follow the most restrictive directions for use and precautionary statements of each product in the tank mixture.

## Preplant Incorporated (PPI) and Preemergence (PRE) Applications

HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA can be applied prior to planting to 3 days after planting. If applications after planting are delayed greater than 3 days after planting, injury may occur if seeds are germinating. HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA may be applied PRE or PPI. For PPI applications, incorporation must be uniform and no deeper than 2 inches. Improper soil incorporation may result in crop injury and/or erratic weed control. HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA applied near (later that 3 days after planting) or after crop emergence may cause severe injury to the crop. HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA can be applied alone or in tank mixes with other labeled soybean herbicides. HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA may be followed by labeled postemergence soybean herbicides for increased control of grass and broadleaf weeds. Always follow the most restrictive label when tank mixing. When using HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA in no-till or minimum till cropping systems for improved control of existing weeds, tank mix with an appropriate burndown herbicide – such as glyphosate or paraquat products.

## **Fall Applications**

Apply HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA as a fall treatment to harvested crop stubble after crops are harvested for burndown of existing vegetation and PRE control of labeled weeds the following spring in no-till and conservation tillage production systems. Fall applications of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA must be made in weed control programs that include, as needed, spring applications of EPP, PRE or POST (postemergence to the targeted weeds) herbicides for the following crop season. Apply HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA to harvested crop stubble in no-till or to the soil surface of conservation tillage fields after harvest when the sustained soil temperature is 55 degrees F and falling at a soil depth of 4 inches. Apply at the following times:

After September 30th - North of I-90 After October 15th - North of I-70 DO NOT apply as a fall treatment - South of I-70.

Applications to ridge till production systems must be made after bedding or ridge formation.

If weeds have emerged at the time of application, utilize a tank mixture with a suitable burndown herbicide – such as glyphosate or paraquat - at labeled rates. Apply fall burndown applications with a minimum of 20 gallons per acre to achieve adequate coverage of the weeds being treated. Add COC or MSO adjuvants to the spray mixture when making burndown applications to emerged weeds to enhance the burndown activity of the application.

#### **Soybean Weeds Controlled**

When Applied according to directions, HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA will provide control of:

Common lambsquarters Hophornbeam copperleaf

Kochia (ALS and Triazine Resistant)

Morningglory, spp.

Nightshade

Palmer amaranth

Pigweed, spp.

Prickly sida

Russian thistle

Waterhemp, spp.

For information on other weeds not listed above, refer to Weed Controlled section in this label.

#### **Precautions**

When tank mixing HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA with other registered herbicides, refer to specific label information on precautions, instructions, limitations, application methods and timings, and weeds controlled. HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA is effective against a wide range of economic broadleaf and grass weeds. The same processes that HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA affects in these weeds can, under certain conditions, be affected in soybeans. Conditions where soybeans can be effected include high pH (7.5 and above), cool weather, prolonged and excessive moisture, seedling diseases, and other conditions, including poor agronomic practices, that are unfavorable to vigorous crop growth. These effects in soybeans are often expressed as stunting and discoloration. The duration of these effects are somewhat dependent on the duration of the adverse growing conditions. These effects lessen and generally diminish with the return to normal growing conditions.

These Soybean Specific Use directions are based upon the interactive effects of sulfentrazone – the active ingredient in HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F – CA - and the primary soil and environmental factors that affect its activity on various weed species and crop tolerance. The user must observe all instructions and guidance previously presented under Application Instructions, HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA Product Use Rates, Rotational Crop Guidelines, Replanting Instructions, Weeds Controlled and any other section of this label pertinent to anticipated crop use.

**NOTE:** Not all soybean varieties or cultivars have been evaluated under treatment with HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA. Consult university or extension weed management specialists for additional information on specific local varieties or cultivars and any other pertinent information on HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA under specific local conditions.

#### Restrictions

- **DO NOT** apply more than 12.0 fluid ounces (0.375 lb active) per acre of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA in a single application.
- **DO NOT** apply more than 12.0 fluid ounces (0.375 lb active) per acre of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA per twelve-month period. The twelve-month period is considered to begin upon the initial HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA application.
- DO NOT use on soils classified as sand, which have less than 1% organic matter.
- **DO NOT** apply to frozen soils or existing snow cover to prevent HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA runoff from rain or snowmelt that may occur following application.
- DO NOT apply after crop seed germination.

## **SUGARCANE**

#### **Application**

Apply HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA as a broadcast or banded preemerge (PRE) soil applied treatment for the control of broadleaf weeds, grasses and sedges in sugarcane. Additionally may be used as a directed lay-by (LB) at the lay-by timing. Refer to the HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA Product Use Rate Table below for use rates and other specific use information. For at planting applications apply HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA in sugarcane with aerial or ground equipment calibrated to deliver a minimum of 5 gallons of finished spray by air and a minimum of 15 gallons of finished spray by ground. In layby applications apply HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA in sugarcane with ground equipment calibrated to deliver a minimum 15 gallons of finished spray by ground application. Use nozzle types and arrangements that will provide optimum coverage while producing a minimal amount of fine droplets. Apply sufficient spray volume to achieve adequate coverage.

| HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA Use Rates for Sugarcane Planting Time and Lay-by Applications |              |             |      |  |
|--|--------------|-------------|------|--|
| Broadcast rate Fluid Ounces of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA per Acre                       |              |             |      |  |
|  | Soil Texture |             |      |  |
| % Organic Matter   | Coarse       | Medium      | Fine |  |
| <1.5 %   | 4.5 – 6.0    | 6.0 - 8.0   | 8.0  |  |
| 1.5 – 3.0 %  | 6.0 - 8.3    | 8.0 – 10.1  | 10.1 |  |
| >3%  | 8.0 – 10.1   | 10.1 – 12.0 | 12.0 |  |

Coarse = Sand, Loamy Sand, Sandy Loam Medium = Sandy Clay Loam, Sandy Clay, Loam, Silt Loam, Silt Fine = Silty Clay Loam, Silty Clay, Clay Loam, Clay

Use higher rates for soils with pH less than 7.0 and lower rates for soils with pH greater than 7.0 within the given rate ranges in this table.

HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA may be tank mixed with other herbicides registered for use in sugarcane. Observe all precautions, instructions and rotational cropping guidelines of each product's label when tank mixing, including all references to potential carryover and crop injury warnings or restrictions.

It is the pesticide user's responsibility to ensure that all products in the listed mixtures are registered for the intended use. Users must follow the most restrictive directions for use and precautionary statements of each product in the tank mixture.

## **Planting Time Applications**

Apply HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA preemerge to newly planted or rattoon sugarcane. The higher rate should be used on clay soils and/or soils with organic matter content higher than 2 percent. Application may be made by air or ground. For aerial application, apply in a minimum of 5 gallons of spray per acre or by ground equipment in a minimum of 15 gallons of spray per acre.

## **Lay-by Applications**

HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA may be applied as a directed spray to sugarcane at lay-by timing. The higher rate should be used on clay soils and/or soils with organic matter content higher than 2 percent. Apply as a directed spray with ground equipment in a minimum of 15 gallons of spray per acre.

#### **Sugarcane Weeds Controlled**

When Applied according to directions, HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA will provide control of:

Entireleaf morningglory lvyleaf morningglory Red morningglory Redroot pigweed Tall morningglory Yellow nutsedge

For information on other weeds not listed above, refer to Weed Controlled section in this label.

## **Precautions**

These Sugarcane Specific Use directions are based upon the interactive effects of sulfentrazone – the active ingredient in HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F- and the primary soil and environmental factors that affect its activity on various weed species and crop tolerance. The user must observe all instructions and guidance previously presented under Application Instructions, HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA Product Use Rates, Rotational Crop Guidelines, Replanting Instructions, Weeds Controlled and any other section of this label pertinent to anticipated crop use.

**NOTE:** Not all sugarcane varieties or cultivars have been evaluated under treatment with HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA. Consult university or extension weed management specialists for additional information on specific local varieties or cultivars and any other pertinent information on HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA under specific local conditions.

#### Restrictions

- DO NOT apply within 120 days of harvest.
- DO NOT use on soils classified as sand, which have less than 1% organic matter.
- DO NOT allow spray to contact crop leaves.
- **DO NOT** apply more than 12.0 fluid ounces (0.375 lb active) per acre of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA in a single application.
- **DO NOT** apply more than 12.0 fluid ounces (0.375 lb active) per acre of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA per acre per twelve-month period. The twelve-month period is considered to begin upon the initial HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA application.

#### SUNFLOWER

## **Application**

Apply HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA as fall preplant (fall PP) or spring preplant (spring PP) and preemerge (PRE) soil applied treatment for the control of broadleaf weeds, grasses and sedges in sunflower. Refer to the HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA Product Use Rate Table below for use rates and other specific use information.

Broadcast apply the appropriate HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA rate from table below, in a minimum of 10 gallons of finished spray per acre. Use nozzle types and arrangements that will provide optimum coverage while producing a minimal amount of fine droplets. Apply sufficient spray volume to achieve adequate coverage.

| HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA Use Rates for Sunflowers Fall Preplant, Early Spring Preplant, Preplant, Preemergence and Preplant Incorporated Applications |  |            |             |  |
|---|--|------------|-------------|--|
| Broadcast rate  | Broadcast rate Fluid Ounces of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA per Acre |            |             |  |
|   | Soil Texture   |            |             |  |
| % Organic Matter  | Coarse Medium Fine   |            |             |  |
| <1.5 %  | 3.0 - 3.75   | 3.0 – 4.5  | 3.75 – 5.25 |  |
| 1.5 – 3.0 %   | 3.0 – 4.5  | 3.75 – 6.0 | 4.5 – 6.75  |  |
| >3%   | 3.75 – 6.0   | 4.5 – 6.75 | 6.0 - 8.0   |  |

Coarse = Sand, Loamy Sand, Sandy Loam Medium = Sandy Clay Loam, Sandy Clay, Loam, Silt Loam, Silt Fine = Silty Clay Loam, Silty Clay, Clay Loam, Clay

Use higher rates for soils with pH less than 7.0 and lower rates for soils with pH greater than 7.0 within the given rate ranges in this table.

HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA may be tank mixed with other herbicides registered for use in sunflower. Observe all precautions, instructions and rotational cropping guidelines of each product's label when tank mixing, including all references to potential carryover and crop injury warnings or restrictions. It is the pesticide user's responsibility to ensure that all products in the listed mixtures are registered for the intended use. Users must follow the most restrictive directions for use and precautionary statements of each product in the tank mixture.

## Fall Applications - For use only in ND, SD, MT, MN, WY, CO, NE, and KS

Apply HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA as a pre-plant treatment in the fall to control or suppress weeds prior to planting sunflowers the following spring. Apply to the stubble/soil surface and allow moisture from rainfall or snow to move the product into the soil. **DO NOT** mechanically incorporate in the fall or spring as this will destroy the herbicide barrier and allow weed escapes to occur. **DO NOT** apply to frozen soils or to existing snow cover to prevent HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA runoff from rain or snow melt that may occur following application. If weeds are emerged at the time of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA application, tank mix with a burndown herbicide such as glyphosate or paraquat at the full-labeled rate in combination with HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA or apply as a split application as needed. Select the

appropriate rate from the table above within the correct soil type and organic matter range. When using HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA in the fall, use a mid to high rate within the rate range for the appropriate soil type and organic matter.

## Early Preplant (EPP) and Preemergence (PRE) - Spring Applications

Apply HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA as a pre-plant application to the soil surface in the spring to control weeds in sunflowers. Apply HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA as an EPP application prior to planting up to 3 days after planting as a PRE soil application if seedlings have not broken the soil surface as long as the seed furrow is completely closed. For PRE applications greater than 3 weeks prior to planting, use the high rate within the appropriate rate range for the soil and organic matter type listed in the use rate table above. If dry conditions persist following PRE application of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA, a shallow incorporation may be needed to incorporate and activate the herbicide. If weeds are emerged at the time of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA application, use a burndown herbicide — such as glyphosate or paraquat - at the full-labeled rate in combination with HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA or split application as needed.

## **Preplant Incorporated (PPI)**

HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA may be applied as a PPI treatment in the spring prior to planting in reduced and conventional tillage sunflowers. HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA should be incorporated in the soil no deeper than 2 inches. Incorporating HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA deeper than 2 inches can result in inconsistent weed control. Use the appropriate rate from table above for the soil texture, organic matter, and pH level. HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA can be tank mixed with other soil-applied herbicides labeled for pre-plant incorporation in sunflowers.

#### **Sunflower Weeds Controlled**

When Applied according to directions, HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA will provide control of:

Common lambsquarters

Common waterhemp

Eastern black nightshade

Ivyleaf morningglory

Kochia (ALS and Triazine resistant)

Palmer amaranth

Prickly sida

Redstem filaree

Redroot pigweed

Russian thistle

Smooth pigweed

Tall morningglory

Tall waterhemp

For information on other weeds not listed above, refer to Weed Controlled section in this label.

#### **Precautions**

When applying HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA to coarse textured soils, allow a minimum of 7-14 days from application to planting. Best results are achieved with HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA when applications are made EPP and greater than 14 days before planting.

Adverse crop response may occur in the following conditions:

- on coarse textured soils with low organic matter (less than 1.5%) and pH of 7.8 or higher
- · on highly eroded soils
- in areas of calcareous outcroppings.

HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA use rates should be reduced in those areas.

• Inadequate seed furrow closure or shallow planting (less than 1.0 inch) may result in undesirable crop response.

 Poor growing conditions such as excessive moisture, low temperatures, soil compaction and diseases

These Sunflower Specific Use directions are based upon the interactive effects of sulfentrazone – the active ingredient in HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F – CA - and the primary soil and environmental factors that affect its activity on various weed species and crop tolerance. The user must observe all instructions and guidance previously presented under Application Instructions, HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA Product Use Rates, Rotational Crop Guidelines, Replanting Instructions, Weeds Controlled and any other section of this label pertinent to anticipated crop use.

**NOTE:** Not all sunflower varieties or cultivars been evaluated under treatment with HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA. Consult university or extension weed management specialists for additional information on specific local varieties or cultivars and any other pertinent information on HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA under specific local conditions.

#### Restrictions

- **DO NOT** apply more than 8.0 fluid ounces (0.25 lb active) per acre of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA in a single application.
- **DO NOT** apply more than 8.0 fluid ounces (0.25 lb active) of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA per twelve-month period to sunflowers. The twelve-month period is considered to begin upon the initial HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA application.
- **DO NOT** apply to frozen soils or existing snow cover to prevent HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA runoff from rain or snowmelt that may occur following application
- DO NOT use on soils classified as sand, which have less than 1% organic matter.
- **DO NOT** incorporate greater than 2 inches deep.

# CROP SPECIFIC USE DIRECTIONS VEGETABLE CROPS

Before applying HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA to vegetable crops, users, producers, and/or applicators must read and follow the information presented in the Conditions of Sale and Limitation of Warranty and Liability section at the end of this label. In some cases, additional requirements may apply. If so the requirements will be noted immediately following the crop heading.)

## **ASPARAGUS**

(Before applying HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA to asparagus, users, producers, and/or applicators must read and follow the information presented in the Vegetable Disclaimer found under the TERMS OF SALE OR USE section at the end of this label. In some cases, additional requirements may be required.)

#### **Application**

Apply HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA as a preemergence (PRE) broadcast application to asparagus crowns established for at least one year. Refer to the HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA Product Use Rate Table below for use rates and other specific use information. Broadcast apply the appropriate HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA rate from table below, in 10 to 40 gallons of finished spray per acre. Use nozzle types and arrangements that will provide optimum coverage while producing a minimal amount of fine droplets. Apply sufficient spray volume to achieve adequate coverage.

| HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA Use Rates for Asparagus Spring Preemergence Applications |              |                    |      |  |  |
|---|--------------|--------------------|------|--|--|
| Broadcast rate Fluid Ounces of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA per Acre                  |              |                    |      |  |  |
|   | Soil Texture |                    |      |  |  |
| % Organic Matter  | Coarse       | Coarse Medium Fine |      |  |  |
| <1.5 %  | 4.5 – 6.0    | 6.0 - 8.0          | 8.0  |  |  |
| 1.5 – 3.0 %   | 6.0 - 8.0    | 8.0 – 10.1         | 10.1 |  |  |
| >3%   | 8.0 – 10.1   | 10.1 – 12.0        | 12.0 |  |  |

Coarse = Sand, Loamy Sand, Sandy Loam

Medium = Sandy Clay Loam, Sandy Clay, Loam, Silt Loam, Silt Fine = Silty Clay Loam, Silty Clay, Clay Loam, Clay

Use higher rates for soils with pH less than 7.0 and lower rates for soils with pH greater than 7.0 within the given rate ranges in this table.

HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA may be tank mixed with other herbicides registered for use in asparagus. Observe all precautions, instructions and rotational cropping guidelines of each product's label when tank mixing, including all references to potential carryover and crop injury warnings or restrictions. It is the pesticide user's responsibility to ensure that all products in the listed mixtures are registered for the intended use. Users must follow the most restrictive directions for use and precautionary statements of each product in the tank mixture.

## PREEMERGENCE (PRE)

Apply in the spring before crop or weed emerge. HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA should be applied at 4.5 to 12 ounces (0.141 to 0.375 lb active) per acre in 10 to 40 gallons of finished spray per acre. HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA may be applied with other pesticides registered for use with asparagus.

## **Asparagus Weeds Controlled**

When applied according to directions, HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA will provide control of:

Common lambsquarters

Eastern black nightshade

Hairy galinsoga

Ivyleaf morningglory

Palmer amaranth

Redroot pigweed

Smooth pigweed

Yellow nutsedge

For information on other weeds not listed above, refer to Weed Controlled section in this label.

## **Precautions**

These Asparagus Specific Use directions are based upon the interactive effects of sulfentrazone – the active ingredient in HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F – CA - and the primary soil and environmental factors that affect its activity on various weed species and crop tolerance. The user must observe all instructions and guidance previously presented under Application Instructions, HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA Product Use Rates, Rotational Crop Guidelines, Replanting Instructions, Weeds Controlled and any other section of this label pertinent to anticipated crop use.

**NOTE:** Not all asparagus varieties or cultivars have been evaluated under treatment with HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA. Consult university or extension weed management specialists for additional information on specific local varieties or cultivars and any other pertinent information on HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA under specific local conditions.

## Restrictions

- **DO NOT** apply more than 12.0 fluid ounces (0.375 lb active) per acre of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA in a single application.
- **DO NOT** apply more than 12.0 ounces (0.375 lb active) per acre per 12-month period.

- DO NOT make more than one HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA application per acre per 12-month period. The twelve-month period is considered to begin upon the initial HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA application.
- DO NOT apply to soils classified as sand containing less than 1% organic matter.
- DO NOT apply within 14 days prior to harvest.

## **CABBAGE – Transplanted only**

## Application

Apply HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA as a broadcast soil application at the following timings: fall preplant, (fall PP), spring preplant (spring PP), preemergence (PRE) or preplant incorporated (PPI) for the control of broadleaf weeds and grasses in transplanted cabbage prior to transplanting. HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA may be applied as a banded treatment into the row middles within 72 hours after transplanting. Refer to the HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA Product Use Rate Table below for use rates and other specific use information. Broadcast apply the appropriate HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA rate from table below, in a minimum of 10 gallons of finished spray per acre. Use nozzle types and arrangements that will provide optimum coverage while producing a minimal amount of fine droplets. Apply sufficient spray volume to achieve adequate coverage.

| HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA Use Rates for Cabbage (Transplanted only) Fall Preplant, Spring Preplant, Preemergence and Preplant Incorporated Applications |  |            |            |  |
|--|--|------------|------------|--|
| Broadcast rate   | Broadcast rate Fluid Ounces of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA per Acre |            |            |  |
|  | Soil Texture   |            |            |  |
| % Organic Matter   | Coarse   | Medium     | Fine       |  |
| <1.5 %   | 2.25 - 3.0   | 3.0 – 4.5  | 3.0 - 6.0  |  |
| 1.5 – 3.0 %  | 3.0 - 6.0  | 6.0 - 9.0  | 6.0 - 9.0  |  |
| >3%  | 6.0 - 9.0  | 6.0 – 12.0 | 6.0 - 12.0 |  |

Coarse = Sand, Loamy Sand, Sandy Loam Medium = Sandy Clay Loam, Sandy Clay, Loam, Silt Loam, Silt Fine = Silty Clay Loam, Silty Clay, Clay Loam, Clay

Use higher rates for soils with pH less than 7.0 and lower rates for soils with pH greater than 7.0 within the given rate ranges in this table.

HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA may be tank mixed with other herbicides registered for use in cabbage. Observe all precautions, instructions and rotational cropping guidelines of each product's label when tank mixing, including all references to potential carryover and crop injury warnings or restrictions. It is the pesticide user's responsibility to ensure that all products in the listed mixtures are registered for the intended use. Users must follow the most restrictive directions for use and precautionary statements of each product in the tank mixture.

#### Early Preplant - Spring Application

When applying early preplant to cabbage, the product may be applied only in CO, ID, MI, MN, MT, ND, NE, OR, SD, WA, WI, and WY. Apply HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA from 60 days prior to planting up to planting time in the spring for the control of weeds in cabbage. Apply as a broadcast application to harvested crop stubble or soil surface without incorporation. Moisture in the form of rain or snow is required to move and activate the product in the soil. **DO NOT** mechanically incorporate as this will destroy the herbicide barrier and allow weed escapes to occur. **DO NOT** apply to frozen soils to prevent HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA runoff from rain or snow that may occur following application. HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA may be tank mixed with other burndown herbicides such as glyphosate or paraquat to control emerged weeds in the fall or spring or with residual soil herbicides that are labeled for fall use on cabbage. Use the full, recommended rates of burndown herbicides in combination with HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA, or split applications as needed. Observe all precautions, instructions, and rotational cropping guidelines of each product's label when tank mixing, including all references to potential carryover and crop injury warnings or restrictions.

## Preplant Incorporated (PPI)

Apply HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA as a PPI treatment in the spring prior to transplanting cabbage. **DO NOT** incorporate to depths greater than 2 inches. HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA can be tank mixed with other burndown or soil-applied herbicides labeled for use in cabbage. Use the full, recommended rates of burndown herbicides or split applications as needed. Observe all precautions, instructions and rotational cropping guidelines of each product's label when tank mixing including all references to potential carryover and crop injury warnings or restrictions.

#### Transplant Cabbage

Apply HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA as a broadcast or banded treatment PRE application to transplanted cabbage only. Applications should be made broadcast or banded treatment prior to transplanting. HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA may be applied as a banded treatment into the row middles within 72 hours after transplanting.

## **Cabbage Weeds Controlled**

When applied according to directions, HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA will provide control of:

Common lambsquarters Common waterhemp Hairy galinsoga Redroot pigweed Tall waterhemp

For information on other weeds not listed above, refer to Weed Controlled section in this label.

#### **Precautions**

These Cabbage Specific Use directions are based upon the interactive effects of sulfentrazone – the active ingredient in HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F – CA - and the primary soil and environmental factors that affect its activity on various weed species and crop tolerance. The user must observe all instructions and guidance previously presented under Application Instructions, HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA Product Use Rates, Rotational Crop Guidelines, Replanting Instructions, Weeds Controlled and any other section of this label pertinent to anticipated crop use.

**NOTE:** Not all cabbage varieties or cultivars have been evaluated under treatment with HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA. Consult university or extension weed management specialists for additional information on specific local varieties or cultivars and any other pertinent information on HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA under specific local conditions.

#### Restrictions

- **DO NOT** apply more than 12.0 fluid ounces (0.375 lb active) per acre of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA in a single application.
- **DO NOT** apply more than 12 fluid ounces (0.375 lb active) per acre of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA per application or per twelve-month period. The twelve month period is considered to begin upon the initial HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA application.
- DO NOT use on soils classified as sand, which have less than 1% organic matter.
- **DO NOT** incorporate to depths greater than 2 inches.

## **HORSERADISH**

#### **Application**

Apply HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA as a broadcast soil application at the following timings: fall preplant (fall PP), spring pre-plant (spring PP), preemergence (PRE) or preplant incorporated (PPI) for the control of broadleaf weeds and grasses in horseradish. Refer to the HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA Product Use Rate Table below for use rates and other specific use information. Broadcast apply the appropriate HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA rate from table below, in a minimum of 15 gallons of finished spray per acre. Use nozzle types and arrangements that will provide optimum coverage while

producing a minimal amount of fine droplets. Apply sufficient spray volume to achieve adequate coverage.

| HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA Use Rates for Horseradish Fall Preplant, Spring Preplant, Preemergence and Preplant Incorporated Applications |  |           |           |  |
|--|--|-----------|-----------|--|
| Broadcast rate   | Broadcast rate Fluid Ounces of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA per Acre |           |           |  |
|  | Soil Texture   |           |           |  |
| % Organic Matter   | Coarse   | Medium    | Fine      |  |
| <1.5 %   | 2.25 – 4.5   | 3.0 – 4.5 | 3.0 – 4.5 |  |
| 1.5 – 3.0 %  | 4.5 – 6.0  | 6.0 - 8.0 | 6.0 - 8.0 |  |
| >3%  | 6.0 - 7.5  | 6.0 - 8.0 | 6.0 - 8.0 |  |

Coarse = Sand, Loamy Sand, Sandy Loam

Medium = Sandy Clay Loam, Sandy Clay, Loam, Silt Loam, Silt Fine = Silty Clay Loam, Silty Clay, Clay Loam, Clay

Use higher rates for soils with pH less than 7.0 and lower rates for soils with pH greater than 7.0 within the given rate ranges in this table.

HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA may be tank mixed with other herbicides registered for use in horseradish. Observe all precautions, instructions and rotational cropping guidelines of each product's label when tank mixing, including all references to potential carryover and crop injury warnings or restrictions.

It is the pesticide user's responsibility to ensure that all products in the listed mixtures are registered for the intended use. Users must follow the most restrictive directions for use and precautionary statements of each product in the tank mixture.

## Fall or Spring Early Preplant (EPP)

## MN, ND, SD, MT, CO, NE, WY, ID, WA, OR, WI, and MI Only

Apply HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA in the fall or spring preceding the growing season to control or suppress weeds prior to or up to the planting of horseradish. Applications may be made in the spring from 60 days prior to planting up to planting. Apply to harvested crop stubble or soil surface without incorporation. Moisture in the form of rain or snow is required to move and activate the product in the soil. **DO NOT** mechanically incorporate in the fall or spring after application as this destroys the herbicide barrier and weed escapes may occur. **DO NOT** apply to frozen soils to prevent HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA runoff from rain or snow that may occur following application. HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA may be tank mixed with other burndown herbicides to control emerged weeds in the fall or spring or with residual soil herbicides that are labeled for use on horseradish. Use full, recommended rates of burndown herbicides in combination with HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA, or split applications as needed. Observe all precautions, instructions, and rotational cropping guidelines of each product label when tank mixing, including all references to potential carryover and crop injury warnings or restrictions.

## **Preplant Incorporated (PPI)**

Apply HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA as a PPI treatment in the spring prior to planting of horseradish. **DO NOT** incorporate to depths greater than 2 inches. HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA can be tank mixed with other burndown or soil-applied herbicides labeled for use on horseradish. Use the full, recommended rates of burndown herbicides or split applications as needed. Observe all precautions, instructions and rotational cropping guidelines of each product's label when tank mixing including all references to potential carryover and crop injury warnings or restrictions.

## Preemergence (PRE)

Apply HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA as a broadcast or banded treatment on horseradish. Applications should be made broadcast prior to planting, broadcast soon after planting but at least 5 days before crop emergence. May be applied as a banded treatment into the row middles after crop emergence. Use the higher HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA rates on clay soils and/or soils with greater than 1% organic matter. HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA may be applied with other pesticides registered for use on horseradish.

#### Horseradish Weeds Controlled

When applied according to directions, HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA will provide control of:

Common lambsquarters Common waterhemp Ivyleaf morningglory Redroot pigweed Tall waterhemp Yellow nutsedge

For information on other weeds not listed above, refer to Weed Controlled section in this label.

#### **Precautions**

These Horseradish Specific Use directions are based upon the interactive effects of sulfentrazone – the active ingredient in HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F – CA - and the primary soil and environmental factors that affect its activity on various weed species and crop tolerance. The user must observe all instructions and guidance previously presented under Application Instructions, HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA Product Use Rates, Rotational Crop Guidelines, Replanting Instructions, Weeds Controlled and any other section of this label pertinent to anticipated crop use.

**NOTE:** Not all horseradish varieties or cultivars have been evaluated under treatment with HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA. Consult university or extension weed management specialists for additional information on specific local varieties or cultivars and any other pertinent information on HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4 F under specific local conditions.

#### Restrictions

- **DO NOT** apply more than 8.0 fluid ounces (0.25 lb active) per acre of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA in a single application.
- **DO NOT** apply more than 8 fluid ounces (0.25 lb active) per acre of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA per application or per twelve-month period. The twelve month period is considered to begin upon the initial HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA application.
- **DO NOT** apply directly on the crop after the crop emerges or if the seedling sprouts are close to the soil surface.
- DO NOT use on soils classified as sand, which have less than 1% organic matter.
- **DO NOT** incorporate to depths greater than 2 inches.

#### **STRAWBERRY**

#### **Application**

Apply HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA as a Preemergence (PRE) application by ground in strawberry. Refer to the HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA Product Use Rate Table below for use rates and other specific use information. Broadcast apply the appropriate HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA rate from table below, in 10 to 40 gallons of finished spray per acre. Use nozzle types and arrangements that will provide optimum coverage while producing a minimal amount of fine droplets. Apply sufficient spray volume to achieve adequate coverage.

| HEI              | HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA Use Rates for Strawberry                |           |           |  |  |
|------------------|--|-----------|-----------|--|--|
|                  | Preemergence Application   |           |           |  |  |
|                  | Dormant Application - IA, OH, MI and WA Only                       |           |           |  |  |
| Broadcast rate   | Broadcast rate Fluid Ounces of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA per Acre |           |           |  |  |
|                  | Soil Texture   |           |           |  |  |
| % Organic Matter | Coarse Medium Fine   |           |           |  |  |
| <1.5 %           | 4.0  | 4.0 – 4.5 | 4.0 - 6.0 |  |  |

| 1.5 – 3.0 % | 4.0       | 4.0 - 8.0 | 4.0 - 8.0 |
|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| >3%         | 4.0 - 8.0 | 4.0 - 8.0 | 4.0 - 8.0 |

Coarse = Sand, Loamy Sand, Sandy Loam Medium = Sandy Clay Loam, Sandy Clay, Loam, Silt Loam, Silt Fine = Silty Clay Loam, Silty Clay, Clay Loam, Clay

Use higher rates for soils with pH less than 7.0 and lower rates for soils with pH greater than 7.0 within the given rate ranges in this table.

HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA may be tank mixed with other herbicides registered for use in strawberry. Observe all precautions, instructions and rotational cropping guidelines of each product's label when tank mixing, including all references to potential carryover and crop injury warnings or restrictions.

It is the pesticide user's responsibility to ensure that all products in the listed mixtures are registered for the intended use. Users must follow the most restrictive directions for use and precautionary statements of each product in the tank mixture.

#### Preemergence (PRE)

Apply HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA prior to planting and before seedlings have emerged. Application after crop emergence may cause severe injury to the crop. HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA can be applied alone or in combination with other labeled strawberry herbicides. HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA may be followed by labeled postemergence strawberry herbicides for increased control of grass and broadleaf weeds. Always follow the most restrictive label when tank mixing. When using this product in no-till or minimum till cropping systems, tank mix with an appropriate burndown herbicide for improved control of existing weeds.

## Dormant Application (For Use only in the states of IA, OH, OR, MI, WA and WI)

HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA may be applied to dormant established plantings. Make sure the plants are in full dormancy before the dormant application is made. Application to strawberry plants with new emerged growth is not recommended due to leaf burning and possible stand loss. Do not apply within 56 days of harvest.

#### **Strawberry Weeds Controlled**

When applied according to directions, HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA will provide control of:

Common lambsquarters
Common waterhemp
Ivyleaf morningglory
Ladysthumb
Mayweed
Redroot pigweed
Sheperdspurse

Sheperdspurse Tall waterhemp

For information on other weeds not listed above, refer to Weed Controlled section in this label.

## **Precautions**

These Strawberry Specific Use directions are based upon the interactive effects of sulfentrazone – the active ingredient in HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F – CA - and the primary soil and environmental factors that affect its activity on various weed species and crop tolerance. The user must observe all instructions and guidance previously presented under Application Instructions, HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA Product Use Rates, Rotational Crop Guidelines, Replanting Instructions, Weeds Controlled and any other section of this label pertinent to anticipated crop use.

**NOTE:** Not all strawberry varieties or cultivars have been evaluated under treatment with HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA. Consult university or extension weed management specialists for additional information on specific local varieties or cultivars and any other pertinent information on HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA under specific local conditions.

#### Restrictions

- DO NOT apply more than 8.0 fluid ounces (0.25 lb active) per acre of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA in a single application.
- DO NOT apply more than 8 fluid ounces (0.25 lb active) per acre of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F
   CA per application or per twelve-month period. The twelve month period is considered to begin upon the initial HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA application.
- **DO NOT** apply directly on the crop after the crop emerges or if the seedling sprouts are close to the soil surface.
- The minimum retreatment interval is 60 days.
- Apply using ground equipment only; do not use airblast sprayer or apply by air.

## **TOMATO – Transplanted Only**

#### **Application**

Apply HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA as a broadcast or banded pre-transplant application in transplanted tomatoes. Refer to the HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA Product Use Rate Table below for use rates and other specific use information. Broadcast apply the appropriate HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA rate from table below, in 10 to 40 gallons of finished spray per acre. Use nozzle types and arrangements that will provide optimum coverage while producing a minimal amount of fine droplets. Apply sufficient spray volume to achieve adequate coverage.

| HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA Use Rates for Tomatoes – Transplant Only Pre-transplant Application |  |                    |           |  |  |
|--|--|--------------------|-----------|--|--|
| Broadcast rate   | Broadcast rate Fluid Ounces of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA per Acre |                    |           |  |  |
|  |  | Soil Texture       |           |  |  |
| % Organic Matter   | Coarse   | Coarse Medium Fine |           |  |  |
| <1.5 %   | 2.25 - 3.0 3.0 - 4.5 3.0 - 6.0                                     |                    |           |  |  |
| 1.5 – 3.0 %  | 3.0 - 6.0  | 6.0                | 6.0 - 8.0 |  |  |
| >3%  | 6.0 - 8.0  | 8.0                | 8.0       |  |  |

Coarse = Sand, Loamy Sand, Sandy Loam Medium = Sandy Clay Loam, Sandy Clay, Loam, Silt Loam, Silt Fine = Silty Clay Loam, Silty Clay, Clay Loam, Clay

Use higher rates for soils with pH less than 7.0 and lower rates for soils with pH greater than 7.0 within the given rate ranges in this table.

HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA may be tank mixed with other herbicides registered for use in tomato. Observe all precautions, instructions and rotational cropping guidelines of each product's label when tank mixing, including all references to potential carryover and crop injury warnings or restrictions. It is the pesticide user's responsibility to ensure that all products in the listed mixtures are registered for the intended use. Users must follow the most restrictive directions for use and precautionary statements of each product in the tank mixture.

Apply HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA as a broadcast or banded pre-transplant application in transplanted tomatoes. Applications must be made prior to transplanting. HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA may be tankmixed with other burndown or soil applied herbicides labeled for use in tomatoes. Use the full, recommended rates of burndown herbicides or split applications as needed. Observe all precautions, instructions and rotational cropping guidelines of each product's label when tank mixing including all references to potential carryover and crop injury warnings or restrictions.

#### **Tomato Weeds Controlled**

When applied according to directions, HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA will provide control of:

Common lambsquarters

Common waterhemp
Ivyleaf morningglory

Redroot pigweed Tall waterhemp

For information on other weeds not listed above, refer to Weed Controlled section in this label.

#### **Precautions**

These Tomato Specific Use directions are based upon the interactive effects of sulfentrazone – the active ingredient in HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F-CA - and the primary soil and environmental factors that affect its activity on various weed species and crop tolerance. The user must observe all instructions and guidance previously presented under Application Instructions, HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA Product Use Rates, Rotational Crop Guidelines, Replanting Instructions, Weeds Controlled and any other section of this label pertinent to anticipated crop use.

**NOTE:** Not all tomato varieties or cultivars have been evaluated under treatment with HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA. Consult university or extension weed management specialists for additional information on specific local varieties or cultivars and any other pertinent information on HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA under specific local conditions.

#### Restrictions

- **DO NOT** apply more than 8.0 fluid ounces (0.25 lb active) per acre of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA in a single application.
- **DO NOT** apply more than 12 fluid ounces (0.375 lb active) per acre of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA per application or per twelve-month period. The twelve month period is considered to begin upon the initial HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA application.
- DO NOT use on soils classified as sand, which have less than 1% organic matter.

# CROP SPECIFIC USE DIRECTIONS OTHER CROPS

# MINT

#### **Application**

Apply HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA as a dormant application to established mint or as a PRE application to new plantings. Refer to the HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA Product Use Rate Table below for use rates and other specific use information. Broadcast apply the appropriate HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA rate from table below, in a minimum of 10 gallons of finished spray per acre. Use nozzle types and arrangements that will provide optimum coverage while producing a minimal amount of fine droplets. Apply sufficient spray volume to achieve adequate coverage.

| HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA Use Rates for Mint Preemergence Dormant or New Planting Applications |                        |  |                  |  |
|---|------------------------|--|------------------|--|
| Broadcast rate Fluid Ounces of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA per Acre                              |                        |  | 4F - CA per Acre |  |
|   | Soil Texture           |  |                  |  |
| % Organic Matter  | Coarse Medium Fine     |  |                  |  |
| <1.5 %  | 4.5 – 6.0 6.0- 8.0 8.0 |  |                  |  |
| 1.5 – 3.0 % 6.0 – 8.0 8.0 – 10.1 10.1   |                        |  |                  |  |
| >3% 8.0 – 10.1 10.1 – 12.0 12.0   |                        |  |                  |  |

Coarse = Sand, Loamy Sand, Sandy Loam Medium = Sandy Clay Loam, Sandy Clay, Loam, Silt Loam, Silt Fine = Silty Clay Loam, Silty Clay, Clay Loam, Clay

Use higher rates for soils with pH less than 7.0 and lower rates for soils with pH greater than 7.0 within the given rate ranges in this table.

HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA may be tank mixed with other herbicides registered for use in mint.

Observe all precautions, instructions and rotational cropping guidelines of each product's label when tank mixing, including all references to potential carryover and crop injury warnings or restrictions.

It is the pesticide user's responsibility to ensure that all products in the listed mixtures are registered for the intended use. Users must follow the most restrictive directions for use and precautionary statements of each product in the tank mixture.

#### **Dormant Applications**

Apply HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA to established stands of dormant mint after post-harvest and/or spring land cultivation has been completed but before emergence of new mint growth. Split applications of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA may be used for preemergence control of winter annuals and summer annuals. Fall applications must be applied after post-harvest cultivation has been completed and spring application made after spring cultivation has been completed but before emergence of new mint growth. Apply HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA in tank-mixtures with a registered burndown herbicide to control emerged weeds at the time of application. A surfactant is recommended with these tank mixtures to improve control of the emerged weeds. HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA may also be applied in tank mixtures with other products registered for use in mint.

### **New Planting Applications**

Apply HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA as a PRE-treatment to new mint plantings preemergence to the weeds and mint. Reduce the rate of application approximately twenty five percent of the rate recommended for established plantings for particular soil characteristics. Refer to Use Rate Table above for the appropriate use rate for the soil type and organic matter content. The higher rates in the range are recommended for soils of pH less than 7.0.

#### **Mint Weeds Controlled**

When Applied according to directions, HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA will provide control of:

Catchweed Bedstraw

Common lambsquarters

Common waterhemp

Eastern black nightshade

Kochia (ALS and Triazine Resistant)

Mayweed chamomile

Ivyleaf morningglory

Powell pigweed

Redroot pigweed

Russian thistle

Sheperdspurse

Tall waterhemp

Yellow nutsedge

Yellow toadflax

For information on other weeds not listed above, refer to Weed Controlled section in this label.

## **Precautions**

Emerged mint plants that are exposed to application will result in severe injury to exposed plant tissue. Applications should only be made to healthy mint fields. Application to unhealthy/stressed field may result in mint injury.

Moisture in the form of rainfall or overhead irrigation is required after application to activate the herbicide

These Mint Specific Use directions are based upon the interactive effects of sulfentrazone – the active ingredient in HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F – CA - and the primary soil and environmental factors that affect its activity on various weed species and crop tolerance. The user must observe all instructions and guidance previously presented under Application Instructions, HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA Product

Use Rates, Rotational Crop Guidelines, Replanting Instructions, Weeds Controlled and any other section of this label pertinent to anticipated crop use.

**NOTE:** Not all mint varieties or cultivars have been evaluated under treatment with HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA. Consult university or extension weed management specialists for additional information on specific local varieties or cultivars and any other pertinent information on HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA under specific local conditions.

#### Restrictions

- **DO NOT** apply more than 12.0 fluid ounces (0.375 lb active) per acre of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA in a single application.
- **DO NOT** apply more than 12 fluid ounces (0.375 lb active) per acre of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA per application or per twelve-month period. The twelve month period is considered to begin upon the initial HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA application.
- DO NOT use on soils classified as sand, which have less than 1% organic matter.
- Apply HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA only to dormant or new plantings of mint before new growth emerges.

# **CROP SPECIFIC USE DIRECTIONS - PERMANENT CROPS**

# **CITRUS FRUIT, TREE NUTS and GRAPES**

# **Citrus Fruits**

Lemon, Orange Preharvest Interval: 3 days

#### **Grapes**

Juice, Table, Raisin, Wine

Preharvest Interval: 3 days

### **Tree Nuts**

Pecan, Pistachio and Walnut (Black and English)

Preharvest interval 3 days

#### **APPLICATION INFORMATION**

Apply HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA as a uniform broadcast soil application to orchard and vineyard floors or as a uniform band application directed to the base of the trunk in trees and vines to provide preemergence control of weeds in the Permanent Crop Weed List. Best control with HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA is obtained when there are no weeds present at the time of application. If weeds are present, tank mix with a postemergence herbicide to eliminate emerged weeds. Broadcast or band apply the appropriate HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA rate from table below, in a minimum of 10 gallons of finished spray per acre. Apply sufficient spray volume to achieve adequate coverage. Use nozzle types and arrangements that will provide optimum coverage while producing a minimal amount of fine droplets.

# HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA Use Rates for Permanent Crops Citrus Fruit, Tree Nuts and Grapes

Fluid Ounces of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA per Acre

12 fluid ounces (0.375 lb ai/A)

HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA may be tank mixed with other herbicides registered for use in Permanent Crops.

For improved weed management HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA can be applied in a tank mixture with other preemergence and postemergence burndown herbicides. Refer to the tank mix partners labels for additional restrictions including minimum spray volumes and crops in which they are labeled. Burndown herbicides may include but are not limited to glyphosate, Paraquat, Rely and 2,4-D. **DO NOT** tank mix with Chateau® herbicides (flumioxazin) or with other products containing sulfentrazone.

When applied as a banded treatment (50% band or less) refer to formula in chart below for rate and volume. HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA may be applied twice per year. Allow a minimum of 60 days between applications.

For band treatments apply the broadcast equivalent rate and volume per acre. To determine these:

(Banded Width in Feet/ Row Width in Feet) X Broadcast Rate Per Acre = Band Rate

Band Width in Feet X Broadcast Volume Per Acre = Band Volume

A minimum of 10 gallons of spray solution per acre should be used to ensure uniform spray coverage. Nozzle selection should meet manufacturers spray volume and pressure recommendations for preemergence and postemergence herbicide applications. The spray solution should have a pH between 5.0 and 9.0.

Apply HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA only be to crops that have been established for one full growing season and are in good health and exhibit hood vigor. Avoid allowing spray to come in contact with green bark or green tissue of trunks of young vines and trees by wrapping the trunk with a nonporous wrap, grow tubes or wax containers. Failure to do so may result in severe crop injury. Avoid direct or indirect spray contact with crop foliage and fruit.

Use ground equipment only **DO NOT** apply using an airblast sprayer or by air.

Best results will be obtained when the soil is moist at the time of application and the application will be followed by at least 4 inch of rainfall or sprinkler irrigation within two weeks after application. Applications should be timed to take advantage of normal rainfall patterns and cool temperatures especially where drip or micro sprinkler irrigation is used which may not uniformly incorporate the herbicide.

HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA is a selective soil applied herbicide for the control of susceptible broadleaf grass and sedge weeds found in Permanent Crop Weed List below. At least 0.5 inch of moisture is required within 14 days after application for optimal control. If adequate rainfall is not received in a timely fashion irrigate with a minimum of 0.5 inch of irrigation. If activating moisture is delayed a reduced level of weed control may occur. These escaped weeds can be removed using a postemergence burndown herbicide.

When weeds are present at the time of application, tank mix HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA with a burndown herbicide and use an appropriate adjuvant. Refer to the tank mix partners product label for the proper use rates by weed sizes. Use the most restrictive label limitations and precautions of the tank mix product(s).

Residual weed control may be reduced when HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA is applied where heavy crop trash such as leaves and branches and/or weed residues exists. Prior to the HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA application it is best to rake or blow off the leaves and trash when they fall so the spray solution can reach soil surface.

Do not apply after petal fall unless using a hooded or shielded sprayer to ensure that the spray solution will not come in contact with the crop or foliage.

#### Restrictions

- **DO NOT** apply more than 12.0 fluid ounces (0.375 lb active) per acre of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA in a single application.
- **DO NOT** apply more than 12 fluid ounces (0.375 lb active) per acre of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA per application or per twelve-month period. The twelve month period is considered to begin upon the initial HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA application.
- DO NOT apply using airblast sprayer or by air.
- **DO NOT** apply after petal fall unless using a hooded or shielded sprayer to ensure that the spray solution will not carry in contact with the crop or foliage.

| Perman                              | nent Crop Weed List             |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Amaranth, livid                     | Amaranthus lividus              |
| Amaranth, Palmer                    | Amaranthus palmeri              |
| Amaranth, Powell                    | Amaranthus Powell II            |
| Amaranth, spiny                     | Amaranthus spinosus             |
| Amaranth, spleen                    | Amaranthus dubius               |
| Anoda, spurred                      | Anoda cristata                  |
| Barnyardgrass, common (suppression) | Echinochloa crus-galli          |
| Bedstraw, catchweed                 | Galium aparine                  |
| Bindweed, field (suppression)       | Convolvulus arvensis            |
| Carpetweed                          | Mollugo verticillata            |
| Cheeseweed species                  | Malva spp.                      |
| Chickweed, common (suppression)     | Stellaria media                 |
| Crabgrass, large (suppression)      | Digitaria sanguinalis           |
| Crabgrass, smooth (suppression)     | Digitaria ischaemum             |
| Devilsclaw                          | Proboscidea Iouisiana           |
| Eveningprimrose, cutleaf            | Oenothera laciniata             |
| Fiddleneck species                  | Amsinckia spp.                  |
| Filaree, broadleaf                  | Eroduim botrys                  |
| Filaree, redstem                    | Erodium cicutarium              |
| Filaree, whitestem                  | Erodium moschatum               |
| Fleabane, hairy (suppression)       | Conyza bonariensis              |
| Goosefoot, nettleleaf               | Chenopodium murale              |
| Groundcherry, clammy (seedling)     | Physalis heterophylla           |
| Groundcherry, cutleaf               | Physalis angulata               |
| Groundsel, common                   | Senecio vulgaris                |
| Henbit                              | Lamium amplexicaule             |
| Horseweed (Marestail) (suppression) |                                 |
| Knotweed, common                    | Polygonum arenastrum            |
| Kochia (ALS and Triazine Resistant) | Kochia scoparia                 |
| Ladysthumb                          | Polygonum persicaria            |
| Lambsquarters, common               | Chenopodium album               |
| Lettuce, miners                     | Montia perfoliata               |
| Lovegrass species (suppression)     | Eragrostis spp.                 |
| Mallow, common                      | Malva neglecta wall r.          |
| Mallow, little                      | Malva parviflora                |
| Milkweed, honeyvine (suppression)   | Ampelamus albidus               |
| Morningglory, entireleaf            | Ipomoea hederacea integriuscula |
| Morningglory, ivyleaf               | Ipomoea hederacea hederacea     |
| Morningglory, palmleaf              | Ipomoea wrightii                |
| Morningglory, purple                | Ipomoea turbinata               |
| Morningglory, red                   | Ipomoea, coccinea L.            |
| Morningglory, scarlet               | Ipomoea coccinea                |

| Morningglory, smallflower        | Jacquemontia tamnifolia |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Morningglory, tall               | Ipomoea, purpurea       |
| Mustard, Species (suppression)   | Brassica spp.           |
| Nettle, burning                  | Urtica urens            |
| Nightshade, black                | Solanum nigrum          |
| Nightshade, Eastern black        | Solanum ptycanthum      |
| Nutsedge, purple                 | Cyperus rotundus        |
| Nutsedge, yellow                 | Cyperus esculentus      |
| Pigweed, prostrate               | Amaranthus blitoides    |
| Pigweed, redroot                 | Amaranthus retroflexus  |
| Pigweed, smooth                  | Amaranthus hybridus     |
| Pigweed, Tumble                  | Amaranthus albus        |
| Pineapple-weed (suppression)     | Chamomilla suaveolens   |
| Puncturevine (suppression)       | Tribulus terrestris     |
| Purslane, common                 | Portulaca oleracea      |
| Redmaids                         | Calandrinia ciliata     |
| Rocket, London (suppression)     | Sisymbrium irio         |
| Sheperdspurse (suppression)      | Capsella bursa-pastoris |
| Sowthistle species (suppression) | Sonchus spp.            |
| Spurge, spotted (suppression)    | Chamaesyce maculate     |
| Thistle, Russian                 | Salsola kali            |
| Waterhemp, common                | Amaranthus rudis        |
| Waterhemp, tall                  | Amaranthus tuberculatos |
| Waterprimrose, winged            | Ludwigia decurrens      |
| Willowleaf, panicle-leaf         | Epilobium brachycarpum  |

#### ANNUAL AND PERENNIAL SEDGE CONTROL INCLUDING NUTSEDGE

Applying HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA at 12 fluid ounces per acre (0.375 lb ai/A) may provide control or suppression of sedges whether applied preemergence or postemergence to the sedges. Soil uptake is the major means of uptake by sedges. Postemergence applications to sedges allow HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA to be taken into the sedge through the foliage as well as soil uptake through the roots. Good spray coverage is required for optimum control of sedges especially when applying postemergence to the sedges. Use a quality nonionic surfactant (NIS) at the rate of 0.25% v/v when applying postemergence.

| When applied as directed, HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA will provide control or suppression |                      |  |
|--|----------------------|--|
| of the following sedges.   |                      |  |
| Common Name  | Scientific Name      |  |
| Kyllinga, green  | Kyllinga brevifolia  |  |
| Kyllinga, false green  | Kyllinga gracillima  |  |
| Nutsedge, purple   | Cyperus rotundus     |  |
| Nutsedge, yellow   | Cyperus esculentus   |  |
| Sedge, cylindrical   | Cyperus retrorsus    |  |
| Sedge, globe   | Cyperus globulosus   |  |
| Sedge, Surinam   | Cyperus surinamensis |  |
| Sedge, Texas   | Cyperus polystachyos |  |

Split applications of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA may optimize purple nutsedge. Apply 4-6 fluid ounces per acre followed by a second application to actively growing purple nutsedge. **DO NOT** exceed the maximum rate of 12 fluid ounces (0.375 lb ai/A) per season. HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA symptoms on purple nutsedge include reduced nutsedge stands, necrosis, chlorosis, and/or stunting. Optimum control may not be observed until the second year after the original treatment.

#### REPLANTING IN NEW OR ESTABLISHED ORCHARDS AND VINEYARDS

Delay replanting replacement trees and vines for at least 30 days after HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA applications in newly planted and established orchards and vineyards. Use untreated soil when replanting trees and vines.

#### **Precautions**

These Crop Specific Use directions are based upon the interactive effects of sulfentrazone – the active ingredient in HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F – CA - and the primary soil and environmental factors that affect its activity on various weed species and crop tolerance. The user must observe all instructions and guidance previously presented under Application Instructions, HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA Product Use Rates, Rotational Crop Guidelines, Replanting Instructions, Weeds Controlled and any other section of this label pertinent to anticipated crop use. Helm Agro does not recommend tank mixing this product with other products containing sulfentrazone or other group 14 herbicides as crop injury may occur.

**NOTE:** Not all Citrus Fruit, Tree Nut and Grape varieties or cultivars have been evaluated under treatment with HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA. Consult university or extension weed management specialists for additional information on specific local varieties or cultivars and any other pertinent information on HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA under specific local conditions.

#### Restrictions

- **DO NOT** apply more than 12.0 fluid ounces (0.375 lb active) per acre of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA in a single application.
- **DO NOT** apply more than 12 fluid ounces (0.375 lb active) per acre of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA per application or per twelve-month period. The twelve month period is considered to begin upon the initial HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA application.
- **DO NOT** apply more than 12 fluid ounces (0.375 lb active) per season.
- **DO NOT** apply HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA using airblast sprayers or by air. Use ground equipment only.
- **DO NOT** apply after petal fall unless using a hooded or shielded sprayer to ensure that the spray solution will not carry in contact with the crop or foliage.
- Apply to crops that have been growing for at least 1 year and are in good condition.
- Avoid direct or indirect spray contact to foliage and green bark (wrap trunk with non-porous wrap, grow tubes, or wax containers to keep spray solution off of green tissue).
- **DO NOT** apply to powdery soils or soils where wind may displace the soil, unless irrigation can be applied immediately after application.
- Follow the most restrictive label of tank mix partners including all references to potential carryover and crop injury warnings and restrictions.
- Pre-harvest Interval (PHI): 3 days
- If two banded treatments are made in a growing season, allow a minimum of 60 days between applications, however, **DO NOT** exceed the seasonal maximum use rate.

# TURF GRASSES AND SOD PRODUCTION

Including Residential and Institutional Lawns, Athletic Fields, Golf Course Fairways and Roughs and Commercial Sod Farms

### Application/Turfgrass and Sod Safety

Apply HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA to established seeded, sodded or sprigged turf grasses after the second mowing for the control of key grass, sedge and broadleaf weeds. It is essential that the grass has a good/developed root system, a uniform stand with healthy root systems to fill in the exposed edges prior to application. Injury may result from application of this product to sod that is not well established or has been weakened by stresses such as unfavorable weather conditions, diseases, chemical, recent harvesting or mechanical influences.

HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA contains sulfentrazone which is a selective soil applied herbicide for the control of certain broadleaf weeds grasses and sedges. It will control numerous susceptible species when applied according to directions.

The mode of action of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA involves active ingredient uptake by weed roots and shoots. HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA may be tank mixed with other herbicides labeled for use in turf. When tank mixing HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA observe all instructions, mixing directions, application precautions and other label information of each product.

# Turf Grass Tolerance: When applied as directed, the following established turf grasses are tolerant to HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA at the recommended use rates.

When applied as directed under the conditions described, the following established turf grasses are tolerant to HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA at the recommended use rates in a range from 0.125 to 0.375 lb. a.i./acre (4 to 12 fl. oz/acre or 0.092 to 0.275 fl. oz./1,000 sq. ft).

# Cool Season Grasses (see note below)

| (See note below)                     |  |                     |
|--------------------------------------|--|---------------------|
|                                      | Maximum Use Rate of a Single Application |                     |
|                                      | Fluid ounces HELM                        | Pound Active        |
|                                      | SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA                    | Ingredient per Acre |
|                                      | per Acre                                 |                     |
| Bentgrass, creeping                  | 4  | 0.125               |
| Fescue, fine * (Festuca rubra)       | 4 - 8                                    | 0.125 - 0.25        |
| Fescue, tall * (Festuca arundinacea) |  |                     |
| Ryegrass, perennial (Lolium perenne) |  |                     |
| Bluegrass, Kentucky (Poa pratensis)  |  |                     |
| Bluegrass, Rough (Poa trivialis)     |  |                     |

<sup>\*</sup>Applications of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA to certain varieties of Chewings Fine Fescue or Tall Fescue may result in undesirable plant response.

#### Restriction

Do not apply more than 12 fluid ounces (0 375 lb active) per acre of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA per twelve month period. The twelve month period is considered to begin upon the initial HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA application.

# Warm Season Grasses

| (see note below)                             |  |                     |
|--|--|---------------------|
|  | Maximum Use Rate of a Single Application |                     |
|  | Fluid ounces HELM                        | Pound Active        |
|  | SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA                    | Ingredient per Acre |
|  | per Acre                                 |                     |
| Bahiagrass (Paspalum notatum)                | 8 - 12                                   | 0.25 - 0.375        |
| Buffalograss (Buchloe dactyloides)           |  |                     |
| Carpetgrass (Axonopus affinis)               |  |                     |
| Centipedegrass (Eremochloa ophuioides)       |  |                     |
| Kikuyugrass (Pennisetum clandestinum)        |  |                     |
| Seashore Paspalum (Paspalum vaginatum)       |  |                     |
| Zoysiagrass (Zoysia japonica)                |  |                     |
| Bermudagrass (Cynadon dactylon)              |  |                     |
| Bermudagrass Hybrids (Cyn Bluegrass)         |  |                     |
| St. Augustinegrass (Stenotaphrum secundatum) |  |                     |

NOTE: It is important to note that not all varieties or cultivars have been evaluated under treatment with HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA. Consult university or extension weed management specialists for additional information on specific local varieties or cultivars and any other pertinent information on HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA under specific local conditions.

#### Restriction

Do not apply more than 12 fluid ounces (0.375 lb active) per acre of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA per twelve month period. The twelve month period is considered to begin upon the initial HELM

# SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA application.

# Applications to Reseeded, Overseeded or Sprigged Areas

Turf grass treated with HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA may be reseeded, overseeded or sprigged following application. However, if reseeding, overseeding or sprigging is done within 1 month following a HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA treatment, the establishment of desirable grasses may be inhibited. Overseeding of bermudagrass with perennial ryegrass may be done 2 to 4 weeks following an application provided slight grass plant response can be tolerated. Optimum reseeding and overseeding results may be obtained with the use of mechanical or power seeding equipment, and where proper soil cultivation, irrigation and fertilization practices are followed.

# **Applications to Sod Production Areas**

This product may be applied to established sod. Allow sod to establish a good root system, a uniform stand and to fill in the exposed edges. It is recommended that sod be established for at least three (3) months before an application of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA.

**DO NOT** apply this product within three (3) months of sod harvest.

**Adjuvant use and Sod discoloration:** Good spray coverage is required for optimum control of weeds. Temporary discoloration of some sod species may result from use of surfactant, thus use of surfactants is not recommended.

If Primo is either tank-mixed or applied within 7 days of an application HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA temporary discoloration of turf grass has been observed. It is recommended that Primo applications be made 7 days prior to, or after a HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA application to reduce risk of turf grass discoloration. It is the pesticide user's responsibility to ensure that all products in the listed mixtures are registered for the intended use. Users must follow the most restrictive directions for use and precautionary statements of each product in the tank mixture.

#### Restrictions

- DO NOT apply to golf course putting greens or tees.
- DO NOT use on turf grasses other than those listed on this label
- .• **DO NOT apply more than 12**.0 fluid ounces (0.375 lb active) per acre of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA in a single application.
- **DO NOT** apply more than 12 fluid ounces (0 375 lb active) per acre of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA per twelve month period. The twelve month period is considered to begin upon the initial HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA application.
- DO NOT apply with surfactants unless previous experience has demonstrated combinations with surfactant to be physically compatible and non-injurious to the grass type in question.
- DO NOT graze or feed livestock forage cut from areas treated with HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F

   CA.
- **DO NOT** apply directly to landscape ornamental foliage or ornamental beds containing dormant bulbs or non-woody perennials when applying to turf or sod.
- Sod production areas must be established three (3) months prior to the initial treatment of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA.

#### **Postemergence Control of Sedges**

HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA may be applied at the rate of 4 to 12 fluid ounces per acre to established turf grasses for the control or suppression of sedges. Select the correct HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA use rate from table above.

| When applied as directed, HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA will provide control or suppression of |  |  |
|---|--|--|
| the following sedges.   |  |  |
| Common Name Scientific Name   |  |  |
| Kyllinga, green Kyllinga brevifolia   |  |  |

| Kyllinga, false green | Kyllinga gracillima  |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Nutsedge, purple*     | Cyperus rotundus     |
| Nutsedge, yellow      | Cyperus esculentus   |
| Sedge, cylindrical    | Cyperus retrorsus    |
| Sedge, globe          | Cyperus globulosus   |
| Sedge, Surinam        | Cyperus surinamensis |
| Sedge, Texas          | Cyperus polystachyos |

\*Purple nutsedge: Split applications are recommended for optimum control of purple nutsedge. Apply 4 - 8 ounces per acre as an initial application followed by a second application when evidence of actively growing purple nutsedge is visible. **DO NOT** exceed the maximum rate per acre based on the turf variety as listed in table above on tolerant grasses.

| Split Application Rates for Optimum Purple Nutsedge Control   |                |                |
|---|----------------|----------------|
| Grass Type First Application Second Application               |                |                |
| Cool Season Grasses   | 2-4 fl. ounces | 2-6 fl. ounces |
| Warm Season Grasses 4-6 fl. ounces 4-6 fl. ounces             |                |                |
| Allow 35 days after first application for second application. |                |                |

# **Postemergence Control of Grassy Weeds**

Apply HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA at a rate of 4 to 12 fl oz/acre for control or suppression of specific annual grasses. Apply the highest rate consistent with the rate needed from the turf grass tolerance table above. Rates lower than 12 fl oz/acre will generally control grasses for at least 60 days. HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA works best if applied when the annual grasses are small (pre tiller stage) and actively growing.

| Common Name | Scientific Name |
|-------------|-----------------|
| Goosegrass  | Eleusine indica |

# **Postemergence Control of Broadleaf Weeds**

HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA will control or suppress the broadleaf weeds listed in the chart below if applied alone shortly after weeds have emerged. Apply at 4 to 12 fluid ounces per acre to established turf grasses for the control or suppression of broadleaf weeds. Select the correct HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA use rate from turf grass tolerance table above. For optimum results, applications should be made shortly after weeds have emerged. HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA may be tank mixed with other herbicides, insecticides and fungicides registered for use on turf grasses. Read and follow the label recommendations of the tank mix partner to determine turf grass species tolerance, use rates and application requirements. Follow all label restrictions, use directions and precautionary statements before use.

| When applied as directed, HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA will provide control or suppression of the following broadleaf weeds in Sod Production Fields. |                       |  |
|---|-----------------------|--|
| Broadleaves   | Scientific Name       |  |
| Bittercress   | Cardamine spp.        |  |
| Black Medic   | Medicago lupulina     |  |
| Buttercup   | Ranunculus spp.       |  |
| Carolina geranium   | Geranium carolinianum |  |
| Carpetweed  | Mollugo verticillata  |  |
| Chickweed, common   | Stellaria media       |  |
| Chickweed, mousear  | Cerastium vulgatum    |  |
| Cinquefoil  | Potentilla spp.       |  |
| Clover  | Trifolium spp.        |  |
| Cudweed   | Gnaphalium spp.       |  |

| Dandelion             | Taraxacum officinale    |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| Dock, curly           | Rumex crispus           |
| Evening primrose      | Oenothera biennis       |
| Fiddleneck            | Amsinckia spp.          |
| Filaree               | Erodium spp.            |
| Garlic, wild          | Allium vineale          |
| Goldenrod             | Solidago spp.           |
| Ground ivy            | Glechema hederasea      |
| Henbit                | Lamium amplexicaule     |
| Knotweed, prostrate   | Polygonum aviculare     |
| Kochia                | Kochia scoparia         |
| Lambsquarters, common | Chenopodium album       |
| Lawn burweed          | Soliva pterosperma      |
| Lespedeza, common     | Lespedeza striata       |
| Mallow, common        | Malva neglecta          |
| Onion, wild           | Allium canadense        |
| Parsley piert         | Alchemilla arvensis     |
| Pigweed, redroot      | Amaranthus retroflexus  |
| Pigweed, tumble       | Amaranthus albus        |
| Pineapple weed        | Matricaria matricariode |
| Plantain, buckhorn    | Plantago lanceolata     |
| Puncture weed         | Tribulus terrestris     |
| Purslane, common      | Portulaca oleracea      |
| Pusley, Florida       | Richardia scabra        |
| Redweed               | Melochia corchorifolia  |
| Rocket, London        | Sisymbrium irio         |
| Smartweed, PA         | Polygonum pensylvanicum |
| Sorrel, red           | Rumex acetosella        |
| Speedwell             | Veronica spp.           |
| Spurge, annual        | Euphorbia spp.          |
| Spurge, prostrate     | Euphorbia humistrata    |
| Spurge, spotted       | Euphorbia maculata      |
| Star of Bethlehem     | Omithogalum umbellatum  |
| Velvetleaf            | Abutilon theophrasti    |
| Violet, wild          | Viola pratincola        |
| Woodsorrel, creeping  | Oxalis corniculata      |
| Woodsorrel, yellow    | Oxalis stricta          |

### **Precautions**

The addition of surfactants may cause temporary undesirable effects to turf grasses.

#### Restrictions

- Sod production areas must be established three (3) months prior to the initial treatment of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA.
- DO NOT apply HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA to golf course greens or tees.
- **DO NOT** apply HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA to turf grasses not listed on this label.
- **DO NOT** apply with surfactants without on-site evaluations for spray mixture compatibility and physical effects to turf grasses.
- DO NOT graze or feed forage harvested from HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA treated areas.
- DO NOT apply to landscape ornamental plants or ornamental beds.
- **DO NOT** harvest sod within three (3) months of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA application.
- **DO NOT** apply more than 12.0 fluid ounces (0.375 lb active) per acre of HELM

- SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA in a single application.
- **DO NOT** apply more than 12 fluid ounces (0.375 lb active) per acre of HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA per twelve month period. The twelve month period is considered to begin upon the initial HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F CA application.

### STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

DO NOT contaminate water, food or feed by storage or disposal or cleaning of equipment.

# **Pesticide Storage and Disposal**

Store product in original container only. Keep container closed when not in use, away from food or feed, fertilizer and other pesticides. Store in a cool dry place and avoid excess heat. DO NOT store below 30°F degrees. Wastes resulting from the use of this product that cannot be used should be disposed of in a landfill approved for pesticide disposal or in accordance with applicable Federal, State or local procedures. For more information contact your State Pesticide or Environmental Control Agency or the Hazardous Waste representative of the nearest EPA Regional Office for guidance.

### Container Handling

Nonrefillable container - DO NOT reuse or refill this container. Triple rinse container (or equivalent) promptly after emptying. Triple rinse as follows: (For containers greater than 5 gallons) Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank. Fill the container 1/4 full with water. Replace and tighten closures. Tip container on its side and roll it back and forth, ensuring at least one complete revolution, for 30 seconds. Stand the container on its end and tip it back and forth several times. Empty the rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Repeat this procedure two more times. (For containers 5 gallons or less) Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank and drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Fill the container 1/4 full with water and recap. Shake for 10 seconds. Pour rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Repeat this procedure two more times. Triple rinse (or equivalent). Then offer for recycling if available, or reconditioning, or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or incineration, or, if allowed by state and local authorities, by burning. If burned, stay out of smoke.

**Returnable/Refillable Containers -** Refill this container with HELM SULFENTRAZONE 4F - CA only. **DO NOT** reuse this container for any other purpose. Cleaning the container before final disposal is the responsibility of the person disposing of the container. Cleaning before refilling is the responsibility of the refiller. To clean the container before final disposal, empty the remaining contents into application equipment or mix tank. Fill the container about 10% full with water. Agitate vigorously or recirculate water with the pump for 2 minutes. Pour or pump rinsate into application equipment or rinsate collection system. Repeat this rinsing procedure two more times.

# CONDITIONS OF SALE AND LIMITATION OF WARRANTY AND LIABILITY

**NOTICE:** Read the entire Directions for Use and Conditions of Sale and Limitation of Warranty and Liability before buying or using this product. If the terms are not acceptable, return the product at once, unopened, and the purchase price will be refunded.

Follow Directions for Use of this product carefully. It is impossible to eliminate all risks inherently associated with the use of this product. Crop injury, ineffectiveness or other unintended consequences may result because of such factors as manner of use or application, weather or crop conditions, presence of other materials or other influencing factors in the use of the product, which are beyond the control of Helm Agro US, Inc. or Seller. To the extent consistent with applicable law, all such risks shall be assumed

by Buyer and User, and Buyer and User agree to hold Helm and Seller harmless for any claims relating to such factors.

Helm warrants that this product conforms to the chemical description on the label and is reasonably fit for the purposes stated in the Directions for Use, subject to the inherent risks referred to above, when used in accordance with directions under normal use conditions. This warranty does not extend to the use of this product contrary to label instructions, or under abnormal conditions or under conditions not reasonably foreseeable to or beyond the control of Seller or Helm, and Buyer and User assume the risk of any such use. HELM MAKES NO WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR OF FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE NOR ANY OTHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTY EXCEPT AS STATED ABOVE.

To the extent consistent with applicable law, in no event shall Helm or Seller be liable for any incidental, consequential or special damages resulting from the use or handling of this product. TO THE EXTENT CONSISTENT WITH APPLICABLE LAW, THE EXCLUSIVE REMEDY OF THE USER OR BUYER, AND THE EXCLUSIVE LIABILITY OF HELM AND SELLER FOR ANY AND ALL CLAIMS, LOSSES, INJURIES OR DAMAGES (INCLUDING CLAIMS BASED ON BREACH OF WARRANTY, CONTRACT, NEGLIGENCE, TORT, STRICT LIABILITY OR OTHERWISE) RESULTING FROM THE USE OR HANDLING OF THIS PRODUCT, SHALL BE THE RETURN OF THE PURCHASE PRICE OF THE PRODUCT OR, AT THE ELECTION OF HELM OR SELLER, THE REPLACEMENT OF THE PRODUCT.

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